

## **SHORT-TRACK SPEED SKATING**

**International Federation:** International Skating Union (ISU)

**Countries Affiliated:** 68 (November 2013)

**Year of Formation:** 1892

**First Year of Olympic Appearance:** 1992

**Olympic History:** Speed skating has been on the program of every Olympic Winter Games, always contested in paired two-person time trials over a track of 400 metres in length, with one exception. In 1932, the Olympic Winter Games were held in Lake Placid, and the Americans changed the speed skating format, electing to race the events in the American style of mass-start pack racing. The Europeans protested and several of them, notably Finnish speed skating legend Clas Thunberg, refused to attend, but the Lake Placid Organizing Committee persisted and the events were held in that manner.

Speed skating in the United States and Canada has almost always been skated in mass-start pack races. It is often contested indoors in this manner, but even the outdoor races were often held pack-style. The style is actually more exciting than two-person time trials, because the risks are high, and the pack allows for drafting and bursts of very high speed.

In the 1970s short-track speed skating developed as a fully indoor sport in the American mass-start pack style. The first international competition in short-track took place in Champaign, Illinois (USA) in 1976. The sport's popularity spread to Europe as well as North America and official World Championships were first held in 1978. It is not well known that Bonnie Blair, who won five gold medals in full-track speed skating, started out and won the 1986 World Championships in short-track.

Short-track speed skating was a demonstration sport at the 1988 Olympic Winter Games in Calgary. It was added to the Olympic program as a full medal sport in 1992 at Albertville. The program originally had one individual race and one relay race for men and women. However, at Lillehammer (1994) and Nagano (1998), a second individual race was added. For Salt Lake City in 2002, the individual 1,500 metres for men and women was added to the short-track speed skating program. The program is almost the same for men and women with both racing individually over 500 metres, 1,000 metres, 1,500 metres, and a relay (5,000 metres for men, 3,000 metres for women).

The length of the indoor track for short-track speed skating has varied over the years. It was initially set at 125 metres in 1967, but later changed to 110 metres (1977) and in 1980, changed to its current length – the rather unusual distance of 111.12 metres, which is nine laps to the kilometre, but corresponds to no known Imperial distance of any significance.

Short-track speedskating is governed internationally by the International Skating Union (ISU), which was founded in July 1892, making it the oldest winter sport IF. The ISU governs all skating on the Olympic Program – figure skating, speed skating, and short-track speed skating. As of November 2013, the ISU lists itself as having 87 affiliated national federations, but this is only technically correct. There are actually only 68 nations affiliated with the ISU, as follows: Andorra, Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Chinese Taipei, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, DPR Korea (North), Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Grenada, Hong Kong, Hungary, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Mexico, Monaco, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Puerto Rico, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand, Turkey, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United States, and Uzbekistan.

Seventeen nations have two federations – one for figure skating, and one for speed skating. These seventeen nations are: Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Finland, Germany, Lithuania, New Zealand, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, South Africa, Sweden, Ukraine, and the United States. This would make 85 affiliated federations, but the ISU also recognizes two “Club” members, who were among the earliest members of the ISU. These “Club” members represent Stockholm, Sweden (Stockholms Allmänna Skridskoklubb) (1892) and Davos, Switzerland (Internationaler Schlittschuh-Club Davos) (1896).

## Short-Track Speedskating Olympic Program

| Event              | Class | 1992 | 1994 | 1998 | 2002 | 2006 | 2010 | 2014 | Games | Début |
|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 500 metres         | M     |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 6     | 1994  |
| 1,000 metres       | M     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 7     | 1992  |
| 1,500 metres       | M     |      |      |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | 4     | 2002  |
| 5,000 metres relay | M     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 7     | 1992  |
| 500 metres         | F     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 7     | 1992  |
| 1,000 metres       | F     |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 6     | 1994  |
| 1,500 metres       | F     |      |      |      | x    | x    | x    | x    | 4     | 2002  |
| 3,000 metres relay | F     | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | x    | 7     | 1992  |
| Totals             | M     | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 24    |       |
| Totals             | F     | 2    | 3    | 3    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 24    |       |
| Totals             | All   | 4    | 6    | 6    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 48    |       |

## Short-Track Speedskating Competitors by Nation

| NOC                   | Overall    | 1G         | 2G         | 3G        | 4G       | 5G       | Men        | 1G         | 2G        | 3G        | 4G       | 5G       | Wom        | 1G         | 2G        | 3G        | 4G       | 5G       |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Australia             | 16         | 7          | 6          | 3         | 0        | 0        | 12         | 4          | 5         | 3         | 0        | 0        | 4          | 3          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Australia / Russia    | 1          | 0          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Austria               | 1          | 1          | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Belarus               | 1          | 0          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Belgium               | 11         | 7          | 3          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 9          | 6          | 2         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 2          | 1          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Bulgaria              | 7          | 3          | 3          | 0         | 0        | 1        | 3          | 2          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 4          | 1          | 2         | 0         | 0        | 1        |
| Canada                | 33         | 17         | 11         | 4         | 1        | 0        | 17         | 9          | 5         | 3         | 0        | 0        | 16         | 8          | 6         | 1         | 1        | 0        |
| China                 | 32         | 20         | 9          | 2         | 1        | 0        | 16         | 11         | 4         | 0         | 1        | 0        | 16         | 9          | 5         | 2         | 0        | 0        |
| Czech Republic        | 1          | 0          | 0          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0          | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        |
| DPR Korea (North)     | 10         | 9          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 3          | 3          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 7          | 6          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| France                | 22         | 15         | 5          | 2         | 0        | 0        | 12         | 8          | 3         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 10         | 7          | 2         | 1         | 0        | 0        |
| France / Korea        | 1          | 0          | 0          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0          | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        |
| Germany               | 16         | 8          | 5          | 3         | 0        | 0        | 7          | 3          | 3         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 9          | 5          | 2         | 2         | 0        | 0        |
| Great Britain         | 18         | 10         | 6          | 1         | 1        | 0        | 14         | 9          | 4         | 0         | 1        | 0        | 4          | 1          | 2         | 1         | 0        | 0        |
| Hong Kong             | 3          | 2          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 3          | 2          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Hungary               | 14         | 10         | 4          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 6          | 4          | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 8          | 6          | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Israel                | 1          | 1          | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Italy                 | 30         | 13         | 11         | 5         | 1        | 0        | 14         | 5          | 5         | 4         | 0        | 0        | 16         | 8          | 6         | 1         | 1        | 0        |
| Japan                 | 31         | 17         | 9          | 3         | 2        | 0        | 16         | 8          | 6         | 1         | 1        | 0        | 15         | 9          | 3         | 2         | 1        | 0        |
| Kazakhstan            | 2          | 2          | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Korea (South)         | 36         | 24         | 11         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 19         | 12         | 7         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 17         | 12         | 4         | 1         | 0        | 0        |
| Latvia                | 2          | 2          | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Mongolia              | 4          | 3          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 4          | 3          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Netherlands, The      | 21         | 16         | 5          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 6          | 4          | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 15         | 12         | 3         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| New Zealand           | 6          | 2          | 4          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 6          | 2          | 4         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Norway                | 5          | 4          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 5          | 4          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Poland                | 6          | 6          | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 4          | 4          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 2          | 2          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Romania               | 1          | 0          | 0          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0          | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        |
| Russia                | 12         | 10         | 2          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 6          | 6          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 6          | 4          | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Russia / Unified Team | 2          | 0          | 1          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 2          | 0          | 1         | 1         | 0        | 0        |
| Slovakia              | 1          | 0          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| South Africa          | 1          | 1          | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Sweden                | 1          | 0          | 0          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0          | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Ukraine               | 3          | 2          | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 2          | 1          | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| Unified Team          | 4          | 4          | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1          | 1          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 3          | 3          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        |
| United States         | 33         | 21         | 6          | 5         | 1        | 0        | 17         | 12         | 2         | 3         | 0        | 0        | 16         | 9          | 4         | 2         | 1        | 0        |
| <b>Totals</b>         | <b>389</b> | <b>237</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>203</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>186</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>1</b> |

Overall: 36 Geopolitical entities (GPEs), 33 NOCs; Men: 26 GPEs, 26 NOCs; Women: 31 GPEs, 28 NOCs.

## Most Medals

|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 8 | Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)        |
| 6 | Wang Meng (CHN)               |
| 5 | Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR)           |
| 5 | Marc Gagnon (CAN)             |
| 5 | François-Louis Tremblay (CAN) |
| 5 | Lee Ho-Seok (KOR)             |
| 5 | Yang Yang (A) (CHN)           |
| 5 | Yang Yang (S) (CHN)           |
| 5 | Li Jiajun (CHN)               |

## Most Gold Medals

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 4 | Wang Meng (CHN)     |
| 4 | Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR) |
| 3 | Marc Gagnon (CAN)   |
| 3 | An Hyeon-Su (KOR)   |
| 3 | Kim Gi-Hun (KOR)    |

- 3 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR)
- 2 16 athletes tied with two.

#### **Most Silver Medals**

- 4 Yang Yang (S) (CHN)
- 4 Lee Ho-Seok (KOR)
- 2 12 athletes tied with two.

#### **Most Bronze Medals**

- 4 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)
- 3 Li Jiajun (CHN)
- 2 10 athletes tied with two.

#### **Most Years Winning Medals**

- 4 Tania Vicent (CAN)
- 3 Éric Bédard (CAN)
- 3 Isabelle Charest (CAN)
- 3 Marc Gagnon (CAN)
- 3 Li Jiajun (CHN)
- 3 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)
- 3 François-Louis Tremplay (CAN)
- 3 Yang Yang (A) (CHN)
- 2 30 athletes tied with two.

#### **Most Years Winning Gold Medals**

- 2 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)
- 2 Marc Gagnon (CAN)
- 2 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN)
- 2 Éric Bédard (CAN)
- 2 Wang Meng (CHN)
- 2 Cathy Turner (USA)
- 2 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR)
- 2 Annie Perreault (CAN)
- 2 Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR)
- 2 Choi Eun-Gyeong (KOR)
- 2 Kim Gi-Hun (KOR)
- 2 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR)

#### **Most Medals, Women**

- 6 Wang Meng (CHN)
- 5 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR)
- 5 Yang Yang (A) (CHN)
- 5 Yang Yang (S) (CHN)
- 4 Cathy Turner (USA)
- 4 Choi Eun-Gyeong (KOR)
- 4 Tania Vicent (CAN)
- 3 Eight athletes tied with three.

#### **Most Gold Medals, Women**

- 4 Wang Meng (CHN)
- 4 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR)
- 3 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR)
- 2 Yang Yang (A) (CHN)
- 2 Cathy Turner (USA)
- 2 Choi Eun-Gyeong (KOR)
- 2 Annie Perreault (CAN)

- 2 Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR)
- 2 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR)
- 2 Zhou Yang (CHN)

**Most Medals, Men**

- 8 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)
- 5 Marc Gagnon (CAN)
- 5 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN)
- 5 Lee Ho-Seok (KOR)
- 5 Li Jiajun (CHN)
- 4 An Hyeon-Su (KOR)
- 4 Éric Bédard (CAN)
- 3 Seven athletes tied with three.

**Most Gold Medals, Men**

- 3 Marc Gagnon (CAN)
- 3 An Hyeon-Su (KOR)
- 3 Kim Gi-Hun (KOR)
- 2 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)
- 2 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN)
- 2 Éric Bédard (CAN)
- 2 Charles Hamelin (CAN)
- 2 Lee Jeong-Su (KOR)

**Most Medals, Games**

- 4 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2006)
- 3 11 athletes tied with three.

**Most Gold Medals, Games**

- 3 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2006)
- 3 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR-2006)
- 3 Wang Meng (CHN-2010)
- 2 Eight athletes tied with two.

**Most Medals, Games, Women**

- 3 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR-1998)
- 3 Yang Yang (S) (CHN-1998)
- 3 Yang Yang (A) (CHN-2002)
- 3 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR-2006)
- 3 Wang Meng (CHN-2006)
- 3 Wang Meng (CHN-2010)
- 2 19 athletes tied with two.

**Most Gold Medals, Games, Women**

- 3 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR-2006)
- 3 Wang Meng (CHN-2010)
- 2 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR-1994)
- 2 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR-1998)
- 2 Yang Yang (A) (CHN-2002)
- 2 Zhou Yang (CHN-2010)

**Most Medals, Games, Men**

- 4 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2006)
- 3 Marc Gagnon (CAN-2002)
- 3 Lee Ho-Seok (KOR-2006)
- 3 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA-2006)

- 3 Lee Jeong-Su (KOR-2010)
- 3 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA-2010)
- 2 17 athletes (19 occurrences) tied with two.

#### **Most Gold Medals, Games, Men**

- 3 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2006)
- 2 Kim Gi-Hun (KOR-1992)
- 2 Marc Gagnon (CAN-2002)
- 2 Lee Jeong-Su (KOR-2010)
- 2 Charles Hamelin (CAN-2010)

#### **Most Appearances, Men**

- 4 Nicky Gooch (GBR, 1992-2002)
- 4 Li Jiajun (CHN, 1994-2006)
- 4 Satoru Terao (JPN, 1994-2006)
- 3 17 athletes tied with three.

#### **Most Appearances, Women**

- 4 Marinella Canclini (ITA, 1992-2002)
- 4 Amy Peterson (USA, 1992-2002)
- 4 Nobuko Yamada (JPN, 1992-2006)
- 4 Tania Vicent (CAN, 1998-2010)
- 3 17 athletes tied with three.

#### **Longest Span of Appearances, Men**

- 12 Li Jiajun (CHN-STK; 1994-2006)
- 12 Satoru Terao (JPN-STK; 1994-2006)
- 10 Nicky Gooch (GBR-STK; 1992-2002)
- 8 15 athletes tied with eight.

#### **Longest Span of Appearances, Women**

- 16 Evgeniya Radanova (BUL-STK; 1994-2010)
- 14 Nobuko Yamada (JPN-STK; 1992-2006)
- 12 Tania Vicent (CAN-STK; 1998-2010)
- 10 Marinella Canclini (ITA-STK; 1992-2002)
- 10 Amy Peterson (USA-STK; 1992-2002)
- 8 14 athletes tied with eight.

#### **Youngest Competitor, Women**

- 13-085 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1994, \*1 December 1980)
- 14-134 Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR-1994, \*14 October 1979)
- 15-129 Mie Naito (JPN-1992, \*13 October 1976)
- 15-154 Kim So-Hui (KOR-1992, \*16 September 1976)
- 15-178 Choi Min-Kyung (KOR-1998, \*25 August 1982)
- 15-209 Szandra Lajtos (HUN-2002, \*22 July 1986)
- 15-240 Eva Farkas (HUN-2002, \*18 June 1986)
- 15-278 Go Gi-Hyeon (KOR-2002, \*11 May 1986)
- 15-304 Arianna Fontana (ITA-2006, \*14 April 1990)
- 16-043 Barbara Baldissera (ITA-1994, \*12 January 1978)

#### **Youngest Medalist, Women**

- 13-085 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1994, \*1 December 1980)
- 14-134 Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR-1994, \*14 October 1979)
- 15-278 Go Gi-Hyeon (KOR-2002, \*11 May 1986)
- 15-314 Arianna Fontana (ITA-2006, \*14 April 1990)
- 16-149 Nikki Ziegelmeyer (USA-1992, \*24 September 1975)

17-049 Choi Eun-Gyeong (KOR-2002, \*26 December 1984)  
17-063 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR-2006, \*17 December 1988)  
17-078 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1998, \*1 December 1980)  
17-161 Kim So-Hui (KOR-1994, \*16 September 1976)  
17-329 Park Seung-Hui (KOR-2010, \*28 March 1992)

#### **Youngest Gold Medalist, Women**

13-085 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1994, \*1 December 1980)  
14-134 Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR-1994, \*14 October 1979)  
15-278 Go Gi-Hyeon (KOR-2002, \*11 May 1986)  
17-056 Choi Eun-Gyeong (KOR-2002, \*26 December 1984)  
17-063 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR-2006, \*17 December 1988)  
17-078 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1998, \*1 December 1980)  
17-161 Kim So-Hui (KOR-1994, \*16 September 1976)  
18-012 Gang Yun-Mi (KOR-2006, \*10 February 1988)  
18-050 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR-1994, \*6 January 1976)  
18-092 Byeon Cheon-Sa (KOR-2006, \*23 November 1987)

#### **Oldest Competitor, Women**

35-313 Cathy Turner (USA-1998, \*10 April 1962)  
34-193 Nobuko Yamada (JPN-2006, \*4 August 1971)  
34-043 Tania Vicent (CAN-2010, \*13 January 1976)  
33-285 Karen Gardiner-Kah (AUS-1994, \*17 May 1960)  
32-234 Chikage Tanaka (JPN-2006, \*23 June 1973)  
32-112 Evgeniya Radanova (BUL-2010, \*4 November 1977)  
31-322 Cathy Turner (USA-1994, \*10 April 1962)  
31-276 Karen Gardiner-Kah (AUS-1992, \*17 May 1960)  
31-193 Marina Pylayeva (RUS-1998, \*12 August 1966)  
31-087 Sylvie Daigle (CAN-1994, \*1 December 1962)

#### **Oldest Medalist, Women**

34-043 Tania Vicent (CAN-2010, \*13 January 1976)  
31-320 Cathy Turner (USA-1994, \*10 April 1962)  
31-085 Sylvie Daigle (CAN-1994, \*1 December 1962)  
31-048 Isabelle Charest (CAN-2002, \*3 January 1971)  
30-088 Nathalie Lambert (CAN-1994, \*1 December 1963)  
30-041 Tania Vicent (CAN-2006, \*13 January 1976)  
29-316 Cathy Turner (USA-1992, \*10 April 1962)  
29-197 Allison Baver (USA-2010, \*11 August 1980)  
29-185 Yang Yang (A) (CHN-2006, \*24 August 1976)  
29-081 Sylvie Daigle (CAN-1992, \*1 December 1962)

#### **Oldest Gold Medalist, Women**

31-320 Cathy Turner (USA-1994, \*10 April 1962)  
29-316 Cathy Turner (USA-1992, \*10 April 1962)  
29-081 Sylvie Daigle (CAN-1992, \*1 December 1962)  
28-081 Nathalie Lambert (CAN-1992, \*1 December 1963)  
26-207 Annie Perreault (CAN-1998, \*28 July 1971)  
25-183 Yang Yang (A) (CHN-2002, \*24 August 1976)  
24-322 Wang Meng (CHN-2010, \*10 April 1985)  
23-031 Angela Cutrone (CAN-1992, \*19 January 1969)  
22-092 Jeon Da-Hye (KOR-2006, \*23 November 1983)  
22-047 Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR-1998, \*6 January 1976)

#### **Youngest Competitor, Men**

15-225 Jargalanchuluun Ganbatyn (MGL-2002, \*13 July 1986)

16-062 Viktor Knoch (HUN-2006, \*12 December 1989)  
16-082 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2002, \*23 November 1985)  
16-273 Aydar Bekzhanov (KAZ-2010, \*20 May 1993)  
17-015 Dan Weinstein (USA-1998, \*4 February 1981)  
17-104 Oktyabri Battulgyn (MGL-1998, \*7 November 1980)  
17-135 Li Lianli (CHN-1992, \*6 October 1974)  
17-150 Maxime Chataignier (FRA-2006, \*15 September 1988)  
17-222 Liang Wenhao (CHN-2010, \*6 July 1992)  
17-253 Asen Pandov (BUL-2002, \*15 June 1984)

#### **Youngest Medalist, Men**

18-007 Song Jae-Geun (KOR-1992, \*15 February 1974)  
18-008 Kim Dong-Seong (KOR-1998, \*9 February 1980)  
18-060 Li Ye (CHN-2002, \*26 December 1983)  
18-143 Simon Cho (USA-2010, \*7 October 1991)  
18-208 Guo Wei (CHN-2002, \*31 July 1983)  
18-236 Yuan Ye (CHN-1998, \*1 July 1979)  
18-275 Marc Gagnon (CAN-1994, \*24 May 1975)  
18-357 Maurizio Carnino (ITA-1994, \*7 March 1975)  
19-035 Takafumi Nishitani (JPN-1998, \*17 January 1979)  
19-060 Frédéric Blackburn (CAN-1992, \*21 December 1972)

#### **Youngest Gold Medalist, Men**

18-007 Song Jae-Geun (KOR-1992, \*15 February 1974)  
18-008 Kim Dong-Seong (KOR-1998, \*9 February 1980)  
18-357 Maurizio Carnino (ITA-1994, \*7 March 1975)  
19-035 Takafumi Nishitani (JPN-1998, \*17 January 1979)  
19-245 Lee Ho-Seok (KOR-2006, \*25 June 1986)  
19-274 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA-2002, \*22 May 1982)  
19-358 Chae Ji-Hun (KOR-1994, \*5 March 1974)  
20-075 Lee Jeong-Su (KOR-2010, \*30 November 1989)  
20-081 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2006, \*23 November 1985)  
20-208 Mirko Vuillermin (ITA-1994, \*2 August 1973)

#### **Oldest Competitor, Men**

34-295 Morten Staubo (NOR-1994, \*6 May 1959)  
33-058 Andy Gabel (USA-1998, \*23 December 1964)  
32-061 Tony Smith (NZL-1994, \*25 December 1961)  
30-348 Eric Flaim (USA-1998, \*9 March 1967)  
30-284 Tyson Heung (GER-2010, \*17 May 1979)  
30-213 Satoru Terao (JPN-2006, \*25 July 1975)  
30-184 Stuart Horsepool (GBR-1992, \*18 August 1961)  
30-134 Marc Bella (FRA-1992, \*7 October 1961)  
30-131 Li Jiajun (CHN-2006, \*15 October 1975)  
30-058 Claude Nicouleau (FRA-1992, \*22 December 1961)

#### **Oldest Medalist, Men**

30-121 Li Jiajun (CHN-2006, \*15 October 1975)  
29-158 Hugo Herrnhof (ITA-1994, \*21 September 1964)  
29-105 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN-2010, \*13 November 1980)  
29-070 Éric Bédard (CAN-2006, \*17 December 1976)  
29-065 Andy Gabel (USA-1994, \*23 December 1964)  
29-017 Mathieu Turcotte (CAN-2006, \*8 February 1977)  
28-130 Andrew Murtha (AUS-1994, \*19 October 1965)  
28-125 Steven Bradbury (AUS-2002, \*14 October 1973)  
27-334 Tatsuyoshi Ishihara (JPN-1992, \*24 March 1964)

27-293 Travis Jayner (USA-2010, \*9 May 1982)

### Oldest Gold Medalist, Men

29-158 Hugo Herrnhof (ITA-1994, \*21 September 1964)  
29-105 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN-2010, \*13 November 1980)  
28-125 Steven Bradbury (AUS-2002, \*14 October 1973)  
26-276 Marc Gagnon (CAN-2002, \*24 May 1975)  
26-224 Kim Gi-Hun (KOR-1994, \*14 July 1967)  
26-168 Lee Jun-Ho (KOR-1992, \*7 September 1965)  
26-003 Derrick Campbell (CAN-1998, \*18 February 1972)  
25-348 Olivier Jean (CAN-2010, \*15 March 1984)  
25-318 Charles Hamelin (CAN-2010, \*14 April 1984)  
25-220 François Drolet (CAN-1998, \*16 July 1972)

### Medals Won by Countries

| RankUS             | RankEuro | NOC               | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|--------------------|----------|-------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                  | 1        | Korea (South)     | 19   | 11     | 7      | 37     |
| 2                  | 2        | Canada            | 7    | 10     | 8      | 25     |
| 3                  | 3        | China             | 7    | 10     | 7      | 24     |
| 4                  | 4        | United States     | 4    | 5      | 9      | 18     |
| 5                  | 5        | Italy             | 1    | 2      | 2      | 5      |
| 6                  | 6        | Japan             | 1    | -      | 2      | 3      |
| 7                  | 8        | Bulgaria          | -    | 2      | 1      | 3      |
| 8                  | 7        | Australia         | 1    | -      | 1      | 2      |
| =9                 | =9       | Unified Team      | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| =9                 | =9       | Great Britain     | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| =9                 | =9       | Korea DPR (North) | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (40 events) |          |                   | 40   | 40     | 40     | 120    |

### Medals Won by Countries, Men

| RankUS             | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|--------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                  | 1        | Korea (South) | 10   | 7      | 2      | 19     |
| 2                  | 2        | Canada        | 5    | 5      | 5      | 15     |
| 3                  | 3        | United States | 2    | 3      | 6      | 11     |
| 4                  | 7        | China         | -    | 3      | 3      | 6      |
| 5                  | 4        | Italy         | 1    | 2      | -      | 3      |
| 6                  | 5        | Japan         | 1    | -      | 2      | 3      |
| 7                  | 6        | Australia     | 1    | -      | 1      | 2      |
| 8                  | 8        | Great Britain | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (20 events) |          |               | 20   | 20     | 20     | 60     |

### Medals Won by Countries, Women

| RankUS             | RankEuro | NOC               | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|--------------------|----------|-------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                  | 1        | Korea (South)     | 9    | 4      | 5      | 18     |
| 2                  | 2        | China             | 7    | 7      | 4      | 18     |
| 3                  | 3        | Canada            | 2    | 5      | 3      | 10     |
| 4                  | 4        | United States     | 2    | 2      | 3      | 7      |
| 5                  | 5        | Bulgaria          | -    | 2      | 1      | 3      |
| 6                  | 6        | Italy             | -    | -      | 2      | 2      |
| =7                 | =7       | Korea DPR (North) | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| =7                 | =7       | Unified Team      | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (20 events) |          |                   | 20   | 20     | 20     | 60     |

### Best Performance by Country at Each Olympics

Men

Women

Overall



|      |   |        |               |              |
|------|---|--------|---------------|--------------|
| 1992 | - | Korea  | United States | Canada/Korea |
| 1994 | - | Korea  | Korea         | Korea        |
| 1998 | - | Korea  | Korea         | Korea        |
| 2002 | - | Canada | China/Korea   | China        |
| 2006 | - | Korea  | Korea         | Korea        |
| 2010 | - | Korea  | China         | China        |
| 2014 | - | ...    | ...           | ...          |

## Short-Track Speed Skating - Olympic Record Progressions

### Men

#### 500 metres

|        |     |                         |     |                |      |
|--------|-----|-------------------------|-----|----------------|------|
| 44.86  | 1h1 | Richard Nizielski       | AUS | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 44.69  | 1h2 | Marc Gagnon             | CAN | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 44.36  | 1h4 | Chae Ji-Hoon            | KOR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 44.29  | 1h6 | Mirko Vuillermin        | ITA | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 44.03  | 1h7 | Nicky Gooch             | GBR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 44.01  | 1h8 | Bjørnar Elgetun         | NOR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 43.84  | 1q1 | Marc Gagnon             | CAN | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 43.58  | 1s1 | Mirko Vuillermin        | ITA | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 43.45  | 1   | Chae Ji-Hoon            | KOR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 42.948 | 1h6 | Satoru Terao            | JPN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 42.861 | 1q3 | Li Jiajun               | CHN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 42.756 | 1s2 | Takafumi Nishitani      | JPN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 42.326 | 1h1 | Jonathan Guilmette      | CAN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 41.806 | 1q3 | Kim Dong-Sung           | KOR | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 41.802 | 1   | Marc Gagnon             | CAN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 41.632 | 1h2 | Lee Ho-Suk              | KOR | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 41.463 | 1h4 | Charles Hamelin         | CAN | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 41.397 | 1h6 | François-Louis Tremblay | CAN | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 40.770 | 1q1 | Charles Hamelin         | CAN | Vancouver      | 2010 |

#### 1,000 metres

|          |        |                  |     |                |      |
|----------|--------|------------------|-----|----------------|------|
| 1:33.21  | 1h1    | Michel Daignault | CAN | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 1:32.67  | 1q3    | Kim Ki-Hoon      | KOR | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 1:31.27  | 1s1 WR | Lee Jun-Ho       | KOR | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 1:30.76  | 1 WR   | Kim Ki-Hoon      | KOR | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 1:29.58  | 1q2    | Lee Jun-Ho       | KOR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 1:29.398 | 1q1    | Satoru Terao     | JPN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 1:28.867 | 1h4    | Naoya Tamura     | JPN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 1:28.183 | 1h7    | Rusty Smith      | USA | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 1:27.185 | 1q3    | Mathieu Turcotte | CAN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 1:27.048 | 1h1    | Li Ye            | CHN | Torino         | 2006 |
| 1:27.000 | 1q1    | Rusty Smith      | USA | Torino         | 2006 |
| 1:26.739 | 1      | Ahn Hyeon-Su     | KOR | Torino         | 2006 |
| 1:24.245 | 1h3    | Sung Si-Bak      | KOR | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 1:23.747 | 1      | Lee Jung-Su      | KOR | Vancouver      | 2010 |

#### 1,500 metres

|          |     |               |     |                |      |
|----------|-----|---------------|-----|----------------|------|
| 2:23.287 | 1h1 | Ahn Hyeon-Su  | KOR | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 2:22.133 | 1h4 | Kim Dong-Song | KOR | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 2:18.846 | 1h5 | Guo Wei       | CHN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 2:15.942 | 1s1 | Kim Dong-Sung | KOR | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 2:12.380 | 1h3 | Lee Jung-Su   | KOR | Vancouver      | 2010 |

|          |     |             |     |           |      |
|----------|-----|-------------|-----|-----------|------|
| 2:10.949 | 1s1 | Lee Jung-Su | KOR | Vancouver | 2010 |
|----------|-----|-------------|-----|-----------|------|

### 5,000 metres Relay

|          |     |    |   |                |      |
|----------|-----|----|---|----------------|------|
| 7:14.07  | 1h1 | WR | Korea   | Albertville    | 1992 |
|          |     |    | (Kim Ki-Hoon, Oh Se-Jong, Mo Ji-Soo, Song Jae-Kun)                    |                |      |
| 7:14.02  | 1   | WR | Korea   | Albertville    | 1992 |
|          |     |    | (Kim Ki-Hoon, Oh Se-Jong, Mo Ji-Soo, Song Jae-Kun)                    |                |      |
| 7:13.34  | 1h1 |    | Italy   | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
|          |     |    | (Maurizio Carnino, Orazio Fagone, Hugo Herrnhof, Mirko Vuillermin)    |                |      |
| 7:11.74  | 1   |    | Italy   | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
|          |     |    | (Maurizio Carnino, Orazio Fagone, Hugo Herrnhof, Mirko Vuillermin)    |                |      |
| 7:05.766 | 1s1 |    | Canada  | Nagano         | 1998 |
|          |     |    | (Éric Bédard, Derrick Campbell, François Drolet, Marc Gagnon)         |                |      |
| 7:01.660 | 1B  |    | Japan   | Nagano         | 1998 |
|          |     |    | (Satoru Terao Naoya Tamura, Takehiro Kodera, Yugo Shinohara)          |                |      |
| 6:45.455 | 1s1 |    | Canada  | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
|          |     |    | (Eric Bédard, Marc Gagnon, François-Louis Tremblay, Mathieu Turcotte) |                |      |
| 6:43.376 | 1   |    | Korea   | Torino         | 2006 |
|          |     |    | (Ahn Hyeon-Su, Lee Ho-Suk, Seo Ho-Jin, Song Suk-Woo)                  |                |      |

### Women

#### 500 metres

|        |     |  |                    |     |                |      |
|--------|-----|--|--------------------|-----|----------------|------|
| 50.99  | 1h1 |  | Kim So-Hee         | KOR | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 47.69  | 1h2 |  | Cathy Turner       | USA | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 47.49  | 1h3 |  | Wang Xiulan        | CHN | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 47.00  | 1h7 |  | Marinella Canclini | ITA | Albertville    | 1992 |
| 46.22  | 1h2 |  | Cathy Turner       | USA | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 46.01  | 1s1 |  | Zhang Yanmei       | CHN | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 45.98  | 1   |  | Cathy Turner       | USA | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 45.655 | 1h3 |  | Wang Chunlu        | CHN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 44.991 | 1s1 |  | Isabelle Charest   | CAN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 44.723 | 1q3 |  | Wang Chunlu        | CHN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 44.118 | 1s1 |  | Yang Yang (A)      | CHN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 43.926 | 1h3 |  | Wang Meng          | CHN | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 43.834 | 1q1 |  | Katherine Reutter  | USA | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 43.284 | 1q2 |  | Wang Meng          | CHN | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 42.985 | 1s2 |  | Wang Meng          | CHN | Vancouver      | 2010 |

#### 1,000 metres

|          |     |    |                   |     |                |      |
|----------|-----|----|-------------------|-----|----------------|------|
| 1:41.88  | 1h1 |    | Sylvie Daigle     | CAN | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 1:39.55  | 1h2 |    | Isabelle Charest  | CAN | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 1:38.75  | 1q1 |    | Nathalie Lambert  | CAN | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 1:38.61  | 1q3 |    | Kim So-Hee        | KOR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 1:37.17  | 1s1 |    | Kim So-Hee        | KOR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 1:36.87  | 1   |    | Chun Lee-Kyung    | KOR | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
| 1:35.964 | 1h1 |    | Ikue Teshigawara  | JPN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 1:35.244 | 1h2 |    | Yang Yang (S)     | CHN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 1:33.530 | 1h5 |    | Amy Peterson      | USA | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 1:31.991 | 1q1 | WR | Yang Yang (A)     | CHN | Nagano         | 1998 |
| 1:31.235 | 1q1 |    | Yang Yang (A)     | CHN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 1:31.033 | 1h2 |    | Kalyna Roberge    | CAN | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 1:30.508 | 1h5 |    | Katherine Reutter | USA | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 1:29.849 | 1q2 |    | Zhou Yang         | CHN | Vancouver      | 2010 |

**1,500 metres**

|          |        |                 |     |                |      |
|----------|--------|-----------------|-----|----------------|------|
| 2:26.943 | 1h1    | Yang Yang (S)   | CHN | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 2:21.069 | 1s2 WR | Choi Eun-Kyeong | KOR | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
| 2:20.859 | 1s3    | Park Seung-Hi   | KOR | Vancouver      | 2010 |
| 2:16.993 | 1      | Zhou Yang       | CHN | Vancouver      | 2010 |

**3,000 metres Relay**

|          |      |  |  |                |      |
|----------|------|--|--|----------------|------|
| 4:42.10  | 1s1  | Canada   |  | Albertville    | 1992 |
|          |      | (Angela Cutrone, Sylvie Daigle, Nathalie Lambert, Annie Perrault)              |  |                |      |
| 4:37.08  | 1s2  | Japan  |  | Albertville    | 1992 |
|          |      | (Mie Naito, Rie Sato, Hiromi Takeuchi, Nobuko Yamada)                          |  |                |      |
| 4:36.62  | 1    | Canada   |  | Albertville    | 1992 |
|          |      | (Angela Cutrone, Sylvie Daigle, Nathalie Lambert, Annie Perrault)              |  |                |      |
| 4:26.94  | 1s1  | Canada   |  | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
|          |      | (Christine-Isabel Boudrias, Isabelle Charest, Sylvie Daigle, Nathalie Lambert) |  |                |      |
| 4:26.64  | 1    | Korea  |  | Lillehammer    | 1994 |
|          |      | (Chun Lee-Kyung, Kim So-Hee, Kim Yoon-Mi, Won Hye-Kyung)                       |  |                |      |
| 4:24.087 | 1s1  | Japan  |  | Nagano         | 1998 |
|          |      | (Ikue Teshigawara, Chikage Tanaka, Nobuko Yamada, Sachi Ozawa)                 |  |                |      |
| 4:21.510 | 1s2  | Korea  |  | Nagano         | 1998 |
|          |      | (Chun Lee-Kyung, Won Hye-Kyung, An Sang-Mi, Kim Yoon-Mi)                       |  |                |      |
| 4:16.260 | 1 WR | Korea  |  | Nagano         | 1998 |
|          |      | (Chun Lee-Kyung, Won Hye-Kyung, An Sang-Mi, Kim Yoon-Mi)                       |  |                |      |
| 4:14.977 | 1s2  | Korea  |  | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
|          |      | (Choi Eun-Kyeong, Choi Min-Kyung, Park Hye-Won, Joo Min-Jin)                   |  |                |      |
| 4:12.793 | 1 WR | Korea  |  | Salt Lake City | 2002 |
|          |      | (Choi Eun-Kyeong, Choi Min-Kyung, Park Hye-Won, Joo Min-Jin)                   |  |                |      |
| 4:10.753 | 1s1  | Korea  |  | Vancouver      | 2010 |
|          |      | (Cho Ha-Ri, Kim Min-Jung, Lee Eun-Byul, Park Seung-Hi)                         |  |                |      |
| 4:08.797 | 1s2  | China  |  | Vancouver      | 2010 |
|          |      | (Sun Linlin, Wang Meng, Zhang Hui, Zhou Yang)                                  |  |                |      |
| 4:06.610 | 1 WR | China  |  | Vancouver      | 2010 |
|          |      | (Sun Linlin, Wang Meng, Zhang Hui, Zhou Yang)                                  |  |                |      |

**SHORT-TRACK SPEED SKATING – EVENTS****Men****500 metres****Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS            | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                 | 1        | Canada        | 2    | 2      | 1      | 5      |
| 2                 | 2        | Korea (South) | 1    | 1      | 1      | 3      |
| =3                | =3       | Japan         | 1    | -      | 1      | 2      |
| =3                | =3       | United States | 1    | -      | 1      | 2      |
| =5                | =5       | China         | -    | 1      | -      | 1      |
| =5                | =5       | Italy         | -    | 1      | -      | 1      |
| 7                 | 7        | Great Britain | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (5 events) |          |               | 5    | 5      | 5      | 15     |

**Most Victories**

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | Marc Gagnon (CAN)        |
| 1 | Chae Ji-Hoon (KOR)       |
| 1 | Takafumi Nishitani (JPN) |
| 1 | Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)   |
| 1 | Charles Hamelin (CAN)    |

**Most Medals**

2 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN/011)

**Youngest Competitor**

15-225 Jargalanchuluun Ganbatyn (MGL-2002, \*13 July 1986)

**Youngest Medalist**

19-035 Takafumi Nishitani (JPN-1998, \*17 January 1979)

**Youngest Gold Medalist**

19-035 Takafumi Nishitani (JPN-1998, \*17 January 1979)

**Oldest Competitor**

33-058 Andy Gabel (USA-1998, \*23 December 1964)

**Oldest Medalist**

29-105 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN-2010, \*13 November 1980)

**Oldest Gold Medalist**

26-276 Marc Gagnon (CAN-2002, \*24 May 1975)

**Closest Finish in Event**

0.02 Chae Ji-Hoon (KOR-1994)

**Biggest Margin of Victory in Event**

0.359 Charles Hamelin (CAN-2010)

**1,000 metres****Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS            | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                 | 1        | Korea (South) | 5    | 3      | 1      | 9      |
| 2                 | 3        | Canada        | -    | 1      | 3      | 4      |
| 3                 | 4        | United States | -    | 1      | 2      | 3      |
| 4                 | 2        | Australia     | 1    | -      | -      | 1      |
| 5                 | 5        | China         | -    | 1      | -      | 1      |
| Totals (6 events) |          |               | 6    | 6      | 6      | 18     |

**Most Victories**

2 Kim Gi-Hun (KOR)

**Most Medals**

2 Kim Gi-Hun (KOR/200)  
 2 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA/011)  
 2 Lee Ho-Seok (KOR/020)

**Youngest Competitor**

16-082 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2002, \*23 November 1985)

**Youngest Medalist**

18-008 Kim Dong-Seong (KOR-1998, \*9 February 1980)

**Youngest Gold Medalist**

18-008 Kim Dong-Seong (KOR-1998, \*9 February 1980)

**Oldest Competitor**

33-056 Andy Gabel (USA-1998, \*23 December 1964)

**Oldest Medalist**

28-125 Steven Bradbury (AUS-2002, \*14 October 1973)

**Oldest Gold Medalist**

28-125 Steven Bradbury (AUS-2002, \*14 October 1973)

**Closest Finish in Event**

0.025 Ahn Hyeon-Su (KOR-2006)

**Biggest Margin of Victory in Event**

1.051 Steven Bradbury (AUS-2002)

**1,500 metres****Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS            | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                 | 1        | Korea (South) | 2    | 1      | -      | 3      |
| 2                 | 2        | United States | 1    | 1      | 1      | 3      |
| 3                 | 3        | China         | -    | 1      | 1      | 2      |
| 4                 | 4        | Canada        | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (3 events) |          |               | 3    | 3      | 3      | 9      |

**Most Victories**

1 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA)  
 1 Ahn Hyeon-Su (KOR)  
 1 Lee Jeong-Su (KOR)

**Most Medals**

2 Li Jiajun (CHN/011)  
 2 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA/110)

**Youngest Competitor**

16-062 Viktor Knoch (HUN-2006, \*12 December 1989)

**Youngest Medalist**

19-211 J. R. Celski (USA-2010, \*17 July 1990)

**Youngest Gold Medalist**

19-274 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA-2002, \*22 May 1982)

**Oldest Competitor**

30-273 Tyson Heung (GER-2010, \*17 May 1979)

**Oldest Medalist**

30-121 Li Jiajun (CHN-2006, \*15 October 1975)

**Oldest Gold Medalist**

20-081 An Hyeon-Su (KOR-2006, \*23 November 1985)

**Closest Finish in Event**

0.190 Apolo Anton Ohno (USA-2002)

**Biggest Margin of Victory in Event**

0.365 Lee Jeong-Su (KOR-2010)

**5,000 metre relay****Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS            | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                 | 1        | Canada        | 3    | 2      | -      | 5      |
| 2                 | 2        | Korea (South) | 2    | 2      | -      | 4      |
| 3                 | 4        | United States | -    | 1      | 2      | 3      |
| 4                 | 3        | Italy         | 1    | 1      | -      | 2      |
| 5                 | 5        | China         | -    | -      | 2      | 2      |
| =6                | =6       | Australia     | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| =6                | =6       | Japan         | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (6 events) |          |               | 6    | 6      | 6      | 18     |

**Most Victories**

2 Eric Bédard (CAN)  
 2 Marc Gagnon (CAN)  
 2 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN)

**Most Medals**

3 Éric Bédard (CAN/210)  
 3 François-Louis Tremblay (CAN)

**Youngest Competitor**

18-003 Song Jae-Geun (KOR-1992, \*15 February 1974)

**Youngest Medalist**

18-007 Song Jae-Geun (KOR-1992, \*15 February 1974)

**Youngest Gold Medalist**

18-007 Song Jae-Geun (KOR-1992, \*15 February 1974)

**Oldest Competitor**

34-295 Morten Staubo (NOR-1994, \*6 May 1959)

**Oldest Medalist**

29-158 Hugo Herrnhof (ITA-1994, \*21 September 1964)

**Oldest Gold Medalist**

29-158 Hugo Herrnhof (ITA-1994, \*21 September 1964)

**Closest Finish in Event**

0.04 Korea (1992)

**Biggest Margin of Victory in Event**

1.63 Italy (1994)

**Women****500 metres****Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|--------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1      | 1        | China         | 3    | 3      | 1      | 7      |
| 2      | 2        | United States | 2    | -      | 1      | 3      |

|                   |    |                   |   |   |   |    |
|-------------------|----|-------------------|---|---|---|----|
| 3                 | 3  | Canada            | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3  |
| 4                 | 4  | Bulgaria          | - | 2 | - | 2  |
| =5                | =5 | Italy             | - | - | 1 | 1  |
| =5                | =5 | Korea (South)     | - | - | 1 | 1  |
| =5                | =5 | Korea DPR (North) | - | - | 1 | 1  |
| Totals (6 events) |    |                   | 6 | 6 | 6 | 18 |

#### Most Victories

|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 2 | Cathy Turner (USA) |
| 2 | Wang Meng (CHN)    |

#### Most Medals

|   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 2 | Cathy Turner (USA/200)      |
| 2 | Evgeniya Radanova (BUL/020) |
| 2 | Wang Meng (CHN/200)         |

#### Youngest Competitor

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| 14-134 | Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR-1994, *14 October 1979) |
|--------|---|

#### Youngest Medalist

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| 19-309 | Arianna Fontana (ITA-2010, *14 April 1990) |
|--------|--|

#### Youngest Gold Medalist

|        |                                      |
|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 20-311 | Wang Meng (CHN-2006, *10 April 1985) |
|--------|--------------------------------------|

#### Oldest Competitor

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| 33-283 | Karen Gardiner-Kah (AUS-1994, *17 May 1960) |
|--------|---|

#### Oldest Medalist

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| 31-320 | Cathy Turner (USA-1994, *10 April 1962) |
|--------|---|

#### Oldest Gold Medalist

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| 31-320 | Cathy Turner (USA-1994, *10 April 1962) |
|--------|---|

#### Closest Finish in Event

|      |                         |
|------|-------------------------|
| 0.04 | Cathy Turner (USA-1992) |
|------|-------------------------|

#### Biggest Margin of Victory in Event

|       |                          |
|-------|--------------------------|
| 0.65  | Yang Yang (A) (CHN-2002) |
| 0.659 | Wang Meng (CHN-2010)     |

#### 1,000 metres

##### Medals Won by Countries

| RankUS            | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                 | 1        | Korea (South) | 3    | 1      | 3      | 7      |
| 2                 | 2        | China         | 2    | 2      | 2      | 6      |
| =3                | =3       | Canada        | -    | 1      | -      | 1      |
| =3                | =3       | United States | -    | 1      | -      | 1      |
| Totals (5 events) |          |               | 5    | 5      | 5      | 15     |

#### Most Victories

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 2 | Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR) |
|---|---------------------|

#### Most Medals

|   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| 2 | Jeon I-Gyeong (KOR/200) |
|---|-------------------------|

- 2 Yang Yang (S) (CHN/011)
- 2 Yang Yang (A) (CHN/101)
- 2 Wang Meng (CHN/110)

**Youngest Competitor**

14-136 Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR-1994, \*14 October 1979)

**Youngest Medalist**

15-288 Go Gi-Hyeon (KOR-2002, \*11 May 1986)

**Youngest Gold Medalist**

17-070 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR-2006, \*17 December 1988)

**Oldest Competitor**

34-043 Tania Vicent (CAN-2010, \*13 January 1976)

**Oldest Medalist**

30-088 Nathalie Lambert (CAN-1994, \*1 December 1963)

**Oldest Gold Medalist**

25-183 Yang Yang (A) (CHN-2002, \*24 August 1976)

**Closest Finish in Event**

0.036 Yang Yang (A) (CHN-2002)

**Biggest Margin of Victory in Event**

0.567 Chun Lee-Kyung (KOR-1998)

**1,500 metres**

**Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS            | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                 | 1        | Korea (South) | 2    | 3      | 1      | 6      |
| 2                 | 2        | China         | 1    | -      | 1      | 2      |
| 3                 | 3        | Bulgaria      | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (3 events) |          |               | 3    | 3      | 3      | 9      |

**Most Victories**

- 1 Go Gi-Hyeon (KOR)
- 1 Jin Seon-Yu (KOR)
- 1 Zhou Yang (CHN)

**Most Medals**

2 Choi Eun-Gyeong (KOR/020)

**Youngest Competitor**

15-240 Eva Farkas (HUN-2002, \*18 June 1986)

**Youngest Medalist**

15-278 Go Gi-Hyeon (KOR-2002, \*11 May 1986))

**Youngest Gold Medalist**

15-278 Go Gi-Hyeon (KOR-2002, \*11 May 1986)

**Oldest Competitor**

34-039 Tania Vicent (CAN-2010, \*13 January 1976)



**Oldest Medalist**

24-101 Evgeniya Radanova (BUL-2002, \*4 November 1977)

**Oldest Gold Medalist**

18-257 Zhou Yang (CHN-2010, \*9 June 1991)

**Closest Finish in Event**

0.29 Ko Gi-Hyun (KOR-2002)

**Biggest Margin of Victory in Event**

0.856 Zhou Yang (CHN-2010)

**3,000 metre relay****Medals Won by Countries**

| RankUS            | RankEuro | NOC           | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                 | 2        | Canada        | 1    | 3      | 2      | 6      |
| 2                 | 1        | Korea (South) | 4    | -      | -      | 4      |
| 3                 | 3        | China         | 1    | 2      | -      | 3      |
| 4                 | 4        | United States | -    | 1      | 2      | 3      |
| =5                | =5       | Italy         | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| =5                | =5       | Unified Team  | -    | -      | 1      | 1      |
| Totals (6 events) |          |               | 6    | 6      | 6      | 18     |

**Most Victories**

2 Jeon I-Gyung (KOR)  
 2 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR)  
 2 Choi Eun-Gyeong (KOR)  
 2 Won Hye-Gyeong (KOR)

**Most Medals**

4 Tania Vicent (CAN/022)

**Youngest Competitor**

13-085 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1994, \*1 December 1980)

**Youngest Medalist**

13-085 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1994, \*1 December 1980)

**Youngest Gold Medalist**

13-085 Kim Yun-Mi (KOR-1994, \*1 December 1980)

**Oldest Competitor**

35-313 Cathy Turner (USA-1998, \*10 April 1962)

**Oldest Medalist**

34-043 Tania Vicent (CAN-2010, \*13 January 1976)

**Oldest Gold Medalist**

29-081 Sylvie Daigle (CAN-1992, \*1 December 1962)

**Closest Finish in Event**

0.123 Korea (1998)

**Biggest Margin of Victory in Event**

5.40

Korea (1994)