

Prior Winter Olympic Nations that No Longer Exist

CZECHOSLOVAKIA (TCH)

Olympic History: Athletes from what later became Czechoslovakia first competed at the 1900 Olympics, representing Bohemia. Bohemian athletes also competed in 1906, 1908, and 1912. In 1920, Czechoslovakia sent its first true Olympic team to Antwerp. From 1920-1992 the only Olympic Games not attended by Czechoslovakia, including the Olympic Winter Games, was the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics. Czechoslovakia excelled in many different sports at the Olympics. The country's most noteworthy athletes were distance runner Emil Zátopek and female gymnast Věra Čáslavská. Czechoslovakia peacefully split into the Czech Republic and Slovakia on 1 January 1993.

Czechoslovakia competed at 16 Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1924, 1928, 1932, 1936, 1948, 1952, 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988, and 1992. Czechoslovakia also competed in ice hockey at the 1920 Olympic Games. Czechoslovakia competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Bobsledding, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Ice Hockey, Luge, Military Ski Patrol, Nordic Combined, Nordic Combined, Ski Jumping, Speedskating; Women: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Luge, Speedskating.

Olympic Candidate Cities

Prague (Praha) – 1924 Olympic Games.

International Olympic Committee Members

Dr. Jiří Guth-Jarkovský (1894-1943) (Bohemia/Czechoslovakia)

Josef Gruss (1946-1965)

František Kroutil (1965-1981)

Vladimir Cernušak (1981-2002) (Czechoslovakia/Slovakia)

Czechoslovakia – Medal Counts

Sports, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	-	1	1	1920	-	-	1	1
Cross-Country Skiing	-	1	4	5	1928	-	-	1	1
Figure Skating	1	1	3	5	1948	-	1	-	1
Ice Hockey	-	4	4	8	1960	-	1	-	1
Ski Jumping	1	2	4	7	1964	-	-	1	1
Totals	2	8	16	26	1968	1	2	1	4
					1972	1	-	2	3
Sports, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	1976	-	1	-	1
Cross-Country Skiing	-	-	1	1	1980	-	-	1	1
Figure Skating	1	1	2	4	1984	-	2	4	6
Ice Hockey	-	4	4	8	1988	-	1	2	3
Ski Jumping	1	2	4	7	1992	-	-	3	3
Totals	2	7	11	20	Totals	2	8	16	26
Sports, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	-	1	1	1920	-	-	1	1
Cross-Country Skiing	-	1	3	4	1928	-	-	1	1
Figure Skating	-	-	1	1	1948	-	1	-	1
Totals	-	1	5	6	1960	-	1	-	1
					1964	-	-	1	1
					1968	1	2	-	3
					1972	1	-	1	2
					1976	-	1	-	1
					1984	-	1	2	3
					1988	-	1	2	3
					1992	-	-	3	3
					Totals	2	7	11	20

Years	Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968		-	-	1	1
1972		-	-	1	1
1980		-	-	1	1
1984		-	1	2	3
Totals		-	1	5	6

Czechoslovakia – Winter Competitors

	Totals	1G	2G	3G	4G	5G	6G
Men	406	287	88	28	3	-	-
Women	77	59	14	4	-	-	-
Totals	483	346	102	32	3	-	-

Czechoslovakia – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Most Medals, Men

4 Jiří Holík (ICH)

Most Gold Medals, Men

1 Ondrej Nepela (FSK)

1 Jiří Raška (SKJ)

Most Medals, Games, Men

2 Jiří Raška (SKJ-1968)

First Medal, Men

29 April 1920 Ice Hockey Team

18 February 1928 Rudolf Burkert (SKJ-Normal Hill, Individual)

First Gold Medal, Men

11 February 1968 Jiří Raška (SKJ-Normal Hill, Individual)

Youngest Competitor, Men

13-012 Ondrej Nepela (FSK-1964, *22 January 1951)

Youngest Medalist, Men

17-163 Tomáš Goder (SKJ-1992, *4 September 1974)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Men

21-020 Ondrej Nepela (FSK-1972, *22 January 1951)

Oldest Competitor, Men

41-266 Max Ippen (BOB-1948, *16 May 1906)

Oldest Medalist, Men

36-020 Otakar Vindyš (ICH-1920, *9 April 1884)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Men

27-007 Jiří Raška (SKJ-1968, *4 February)

Most Medals, Women

3 Květa Jeriová (CCS)

Most Medals, Games, Women

2 Květa Jeriová (CCS-1984)

First Medal, Women

10 February 1968 Hana Mašková (FSK-Singles)

Youngest Competitor, Women

14-126 Hana Mašková (FSK-1964, *26 September 1949)

Youngest Medalist, Women

18-137 Hana Mašková (FSK-1968, *26 September 1949)

Oldest Competitor, Women

34-113 Mária Jasenčáková (LUG-1992, *21 October 1957)

Oldest Medalist, Women

30-350 Gabriela Svobodová-Sekajová (CCS-1984, *27 February 1953)

Czechoslovakia – Winter Olympic Medalists

Alpine Skiing – Women

Charvátová, Olga. *11 June 1962. 1984: Downhill (3).

Cross-Country Skiing – Men

Benc, Pavel. *10 July 1963. 1988: Relay (3).

Korunka, Václav. *24 December 1965. 1988: Relay (3).

Nyč, Radim. *11 April 1966. 1988: Relay (3).

Švanda, Ladislav. *14 February 1959. 1988: Relay (3).

Cross-Country Skiing – Women

Jeriová, Květa. *10 October 1956. 1980: 5 kilometres (3). 1984: Relay (2); 5 kilometres (3).

Palečková-Švubová, Dagmar. *9 August 1958. 1984: Relay (2).

Paulů, Blanka. *31 March 1954. 1984: Relay (2).

Šikolová, Helena. *25 March 1949. 1972: 5 kilometres (3).

Svobodová-Sekajová, Gabriela. *27 February 1953. 1984: Relay (2).

Figure Skating – Men

Barna, Petr. *9 March 1966. 1992: Singles (3).

Divín, Karol. *22 February 1936. 1960: Singles (2).

Nepela, Ondrej. *22 January 1951. 1972: Singles (1).

Sabovčík, Jozef. *4 December 1963. 1984: Singles (3).

Figure Skating – Women

Mašková, Hana. *26 September 1949. 1968: Singles (3).

Ice Hockey – Men

Augusta, Josef. *24 November 1946. 1976: (2).

Augusta, Patrik. *13 November 1969. 1992: (3).

Bednář, Vladimír. *1 October 1948. 1972: (3).

Benák, Jaroslav. *3 April 1962. 1984: (2).

Bouzek, Vladimír. *3 December 1920. 1948: (2).

Bříza, Petr. *9 December 1964. 1992: (3).

Bubla, Jiří. *27 January 1950. 1976: (2).

Bubník, Gustav. *21 November 1928. 1948: (2).

Bubník, Vlastimil. *18 March 1931. 1964: (3).

Čaldr, Vladimír. *26 November 1958. 1984: (2).

Černík, František. *3 June 1953. 1984: (2).

Černý, Josef. *18 September 1939. 1964: (3). 1968: (2). 1972: (3).

Chalupa, Milan. *4 July 1953. 1976: (2). 1984: (2).

Crha, Jiří. *13 April 1950. 1976: (2).

Dolana, Jiří. *16 March 1937. 1964: (3).

Drobný, Jaroslav. *12 October 1921. 1948: (2).
Dvořák, Miroslav. *11 October 1951. 1976: (2).
Dzurilla, Vladimír. *2 August 1942. 1964: (3). 1968: (2). 1972: (3).
Ebermann, Bohuslav. *19 September 1948. 1976: (2).
Farda, Richard. *8 November 1945. 1972: (3).
Golonka, Jozef. *6 January 1938. 1964: (3). 1968: (2).
Gregor, František. *8 December 1938. 1964: (3).
Gudas, Leo. *20 May 1965. 1992: (3).
Hainý, Přemysl. *18 December 1925. 1948: (2).
Hartmann, Karel. *24 August 1888. 1920: (3).
Havel, Jan. *10 November 1942. 1968: (2).
Hejma, Petr. *24 April 1944. 1968: (2).
Hlinka, Ivan. *26 January 1950. 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
Holeček, Jiří. *18 March 1944. 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
Holík, Jaroslav. *3 August 1942. 1972: (3).
Holík, Jiří. *9 July 1944. 1964: (3). 1968: (2). 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
Hořava, Miloslav. *14 August 1961. 1984: (2). 1992: (3).
Horešovský, Josef. *18 July 1946. 1968: (2). 1972: (3).
Hrbatý, Jan. *20 January 1942. 1968: (2).
Hrbek, Petr. *3 April 1969. 1992: (3).
Hrdina, Jiří. *5 January 1958. 1984: (2).
Janecký, Otakar. *26 December 1960. 1992: (3).
Jarkovský, Zdeněk. *3 October 1918. 1948: (2).
Jelínek, Tomáš. *29 April 1962. 1992: (3).
Jiřík, Jaroslav. *10 December 1939. 1964: (3). 1968: (2).
Kadlec, Arnold. *8 January 1959. 1984: (2).
Kadlec, Drahomír. *29 November 1965. 1992: (3).
Kajkl, Milan. *14 May 1950. 1976: (2).
Kašťák, Kamil. *8 May 1966. 1992: (3).
Klapáč, Jan. *27 February 1941. 1964: (3). 1968: (2).
Kobranov, Vladimír. *4 October 1927. 1948: (2).
Kochta, Jiří. *11 October 1946. 1968: (2). 1972: (3).
Konopásek, Stanislav. *18 April 1923. 1948: (2).
Korbela, Jaroslav. *20 May 1957. 1984: (2).
Králík, Jiří. *11 April 1952. 1984: (2).
Kýhos, Vladimír. *23 June 1956. 1984: (2).
Lála, Jiří. *21 August 1959. 1984: (2).
Lang, Robert. *19 December 1970. 1992: (3).
Liba, Igor. *4 November 1960. 1984: (2). 1992: (3).
Loos, Vilém. *20 September 1895. 1920: (3).
Lubina, Ladislav. *11 February 1967. 1992: (3).
Lukáč, Vincent. *14 February 1954. 1984: (2).
Machač, Oldřich. *18 April 1946. 1968: (2). 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
Martinec, Vladimír. *22 December 1949. 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
Masopust, Karel. *4 October 1942. 1968: (2).
Modrý, Bohumil. *24 September 1916. 1948: (2).
Nadrchal, Vladimír. *4 March 1938. 1964: (3). 1968: (2).
Nedomanský, Václav. *14 March 1944. 1968: (2). 1972: (3).
Novák, Eduard. *27 November 1946. 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
Novák, Jiří. *6 June 1950. 1976: (2).
Nový, Milan. *23 September 1951. 1976: (2).
Palouš, Jan. *25 October 1888. 1920: (3).
Pašek, Dušan. *7 September 1960. 1984: (2).
Peka, Jan. *27 July 1894. 1920: (3).
Pešek, Karel. *20 September 1895. 1920: (3).
Pokorný, Miloslav. *5 October 1926. 1948: (2).

Pospíšil, František. *2 April 1944. 1968: (2). 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
 Potsch, Rudolf. *15 June 1937. 1964: (3).
 Pouzar, Jaroslav. *23 January 1952. 1976: (2).
 Procházka, František. *25 January 1962. 1992: (3).
 Prýl, Stanislav. *23 November 1942. 1964: (3).
 Richter, Pavel. *5 December 1954. 1984: (2).
 Rosol, Petr. *20 June 1964. 1992: (3).
 Roziňák, Václav. *7 December 1922. 1948: (2).
 Rusnák, Dárius. *2 December 1959. 1984: (2).
 Růžička, Vladimír. *6 June 1963. 1984: (2).
 Ščerban, Bedřich. *31 May 1964. 1992: (3).
 Ševčík, František. *11 January 1942. 1968: (2).
 Šindel, Jaromír. *30 November 1959. 1984: (2).
 Sláma, Miroslav. *17 February 1917. 1948: (2).
 Šlégr, Jiří. *30 May 1971. 1992: (3).
 Šmehlík, Richard. *23 January 1970. 1992: (3).
 Šmíd, Ladislav. *24 May 1938. 1964: (3).
 Šroubek, Josef. *2 December 1891. 1920: (3).
 Šťastný, Bohuslav. *23 April 1949. 1972: (3). 1976: (2).
 Stibor, Karel. *5 November 1923. 1948: (2).
 Šťovík, Vilibald. *9 October 1917. 1948: (2).
 Suchý, Jan. *10 October 1944. 1968: (2).
 Švehla, Róbert. *2 January 1969. 1992: (3).
 Sventek, Stanislav. *9 November 1930. 1964: (3).
 Svoboda, Oldřich. *28 January 1967. 1992: (3).
 Svoboda, Radoslav. *18 December 1957. 1984: (2).
 Tajcnár, Rudolf. *17 April 1948. 1972: (3).
 Tikal, František. *18 July 1933. 1964: (3).
 Ťoupal, Radek. *16 August 1966. 1992: (3).
 Troják, Ladislav. *15 June 1914. 1948: (2).
 Trousílek, Josef. *16 March 1918. 1948: (2).
 Uvíra, Eduard. *12 July 1961. 1984: (2).
 Veselovský, Peter. *11 November 1964. 1992: (3).
 Vindyš, Otakar. *9 April 1884. 1920: (3).
 Vlach, Miroslav. *19 October 1935. 1964: (3).
 Vohralík, Karel. *22 February 1945. 1972: (3).
 Walter, Jaroslav. *6 January 1939. 1964: (3).
 Wälzer, Karel. *28 August 1888. 1920: (3).
 Zábrodský, Oldřich. *28 February 1926. 1948: (2).
 Zábrodský, Vladimír. *7 March 1923. 1948: (2).
 Žemlička, Richard. *13 April 1964. 1992: (3).

Ski Jumping – Men

Burkert, Rudolf. *31 October 1904. 1928: Normal Hill, Individual (3).
 Goder, Tomáš. *4 September 1974. 1992: Large Hill, Team (3).
 Jež, František. *16 December 1970. 1992: Large Hill, Team (3).
 Malec, Jiří. *24 November 1962. 1988: Normal Hill, Individual (3).
 Parma, Jiří. *9 January 1963. 1992: Large Hill, Team (3).
 Ploc, Pavel. *15 June 1964. 1984: Large Hill, Individual (3). 1988: Normal Hill, Individual (2).
 Raška, Jiří. *4 February 1941. 1968: Normal Hill, Individual (1); Large Hill, Individual (2).
 Sakala, Jaroslav. *14 July 1969. 1992: Large Hill, Team (3).

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (GDR) (1968-88)

Olympic History: See Germany for Olympic History. Records and medalists below are only for German Democratic Republic athletes from 1968-1988. The German Democratic Republic competed at 6 Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, and 1988. The German Democratic Republic competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Bobsledding, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Ice Hockey, Luge, Nordic Combined, Ski Jumping, Ski Jumping, Speedskating; Women: Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Luge, Speedskating.

International Olympic Committee Members

Heinz Schöbel (1966-1980)

Günther Heinze (1981-1992)

German Democratic Republic – Medal Counts

Sports, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Biathlon	3	4	4	11
Bobsledding	5	5	3	13
Cross-Country Skiing	2	1	1	4
Figure Skating	3	3	4	10
Luge	13	8	8	29
Nordic Combined	3	-	4	7
Ski Jumping	2	3	2	7
Speedskating	8	12	9	29
Totals	39	36	35	110

Sports, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Biathlon	3	4	4	11
Bobsledding	5	5	3	13
Cross-Country Skiing	-	1	-	1
Figure Skating	-	1	-	1
Luge	9	3	5	17
Nordic Combined	3	-	4	7
Ski Jumping	2	3	2	7
Speedskating	2	1	2	5
Totals	24	18	20	62

Sports, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Cross-Country Skiing	2	-	1	3
Figure Skating	3	1	1	5
Luge	4	5	3	12
Speedskating	6	11	7	24
Totals	15	17	12	44

Sports, Mixed	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Figure Skating	-	1	3	4
Totals	-	1	3	4

Years, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968	1	2	2	5
1972	4	3	7	14
1976	7	5	7	19
1980	9	7	7	23
1984	9	9	6	24
1988	9	10	6	25
Totals	39	36	35	110

Years, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968	1	1	2	4
1972	3	2	5	10
1976	6	2	4	12
1980	5	5	4	14
1984	3	4	4	11
1988	6	4	1	11
Totals	24	18	20	62

Years, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968	-	1	-	1
1972	1	1	1	3
1976	1	2	2	5
1980	4	2	2	8
1984	6	5	2	13
1988	3	6	5	14
Totals	15	17	12	44

Years, Mixed	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1972	-	-	1	1
1976	-	1	1	2
1980	-	-	1	1
Totals	-	1	3	4

German Democratic Republic – Winter Competitors

	Totals	1G	2G	3G	4G	5G	6G
Men	164	112	43	8	1	-	-
Women	68	47	17	3	1	-	-
Totals	232	159	60	11	2	-	-

German Democratic Republic – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Most Medals, Men

6 Bogdan Musiol (BOB)

Most Gold Medals, Men

3 Bernhard Germeshausen (BOB)

3 Meinhard Nehmer (BOB)
3 Ulrich Wehling (NCO)

Most Medals, Games, Men

3 Frank Ullrich (BIA-1980)

Most Gold Medals, Games, Men

2 Frank-Peter Roetsch (BIA-1988)
2 Bernhard Germeshausen (BOB-1976)
2 Meinhard Nehmer (BOB-1976)
2 Wolfgang Hoppe (BOB-1984)
2 Dietmar Schauerhammer (BOB-1984)

First Medal, Men

12 February 1968 Andreas Kunz (NCO-Individual)

First Gold Medal, Men

18 February 1968 Klaus-Michael Bonsack / Thomas Köhler (LUG-Doubles)

Youngest Competitor, Men

12-111 Jan Hoffmann (FSK-1968, *26 October 1955)

Youngest Medalist, Men

18-020 Frank Ullrich (BIA-1976, *24 January 1958)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Men

19-205 Jens Weißflog (SKJ-1984, *21 July 1964)

Oldest Competitor, Men

39-100 Bernhard Lehmann (BOB-1988, *11 November 1948)

Oldest Medalist, Men

39-101 Bernhard Lehmann (BOB-1988, *11 November 1948)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Men

39-041 Meinhard Nehmer (BOB-1980, *13 January 1977)

Most Medals, Women

8 Karin Enke-Kania (SSK)
7 Andrea Ehrig-Schöne-Mitscherlich (SSK)

Most Gold Medals, Women

3 Karin Enke-Kania (SSK)

Most Medals, Games, Women

4 Karin Enke-Kania (SSK-1984)

Most Gold Medals, Games, Women

2 Karin Enke-Kania (SSK-1984)
2 Barbara Petzold (CCS-1980)

First Medal, Women

10 February 1968 Gabriele Seyfert (FSK-Singles)

First Gold Medal, Women

7 February 1972 Anna-Maria Müller (LUG-Singles)

Youngest Competitor, Women

13-017 Sonja Morgenstern (FSK-1968, *22 January 1955)

Youngest Medalist, Women

15-009 Manuela Groß (FSK-1972, *29 January 1957)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Women

18-077 Katarina Witt (FSK-1984, *3 December 1965)

Oldest Competitor, Women

29-348 Gabriele Haupt (CCS-1972, *1 March 1942)

Oldest Medalist, Women

28-084 Christa Rothenburger-Luding (SSK-1988, *4 December 1959)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Women

28-084 Christa Rothenburger-Luding (SSK-1988, *4 December 1941)

German Democratic Republic (East) – Winter Olympic Medalists

Biathlon – Men

Beer, Manfred. *2 December 1953. 1976: Relay (3).

Geyer, Manfred. *23 May 1951. 1976: Relay (3).

Jacob, Matthias. *2 April 1960. 1984: 10 kilometres (3).

Jung, Mathias. *17 December 1958. 1980: Relay (2).

Knauthe, Hansjörg. *13 July 1944. 1972: 20 kilometres (2); Relay (3).

Koschka, Horst. *8 September 1943. 1972: Relay (3).

Meischner, Joachim. *13 August 1946. 1972: Relay (3).

Menz, Karl-Heinz. *17 December 1949. 1976: Relay (3).

Roetsch, Frank-Peter. *19 April 1964. 1984: 20 kilometres (2). 1988: 10 kilometres (1); 20 kilometres (1).

Rösch, Eberhard. *9 April 1954. 1980: Relay (2); 20 kilometres (3).

Siebert, Klaus. *22 April 1955. 1980: Relay (2).

Speer, Dieter. *24 February 1942. 1972: Relay (3).

Ullrich, Frank. *24 January 1958. 1976: Relay (3). 1980: 10 kilometres (1); Relay (2); 20 kilometres (2).

Bobsledding – Men

Babock, Jochen. *26 August 1953. 1976: Four (1).

Gerhardt, Hans-Jürgen. *5 September 1954. 1980: Four (1); Two (2).

Germeshausen, Bernhard. *21 August 1951. 1976: Four (1); Two (1). 1980: Four (1); Two (2).

Hoppe, Wolfgang. *14 November 1957. 1984: Four (1); Two (1). 1988: Four (2); Two (2).

Hoyer, Mario. *26 July 1965. 1988: Two (3).

Kirchner, Andreas. *17 August 1953. 1980: Four (3). 1984: Four (1).

Lehmann, Bernhard. *11 November 1948. 1976: Four (1). 1984: Four (2); Two (2). 1988: Two (3).

Musiol, Bogdan. *25 July 1957. 1980: Four (1); Two (3). 1984: Four (2); Two (2). 1988: Four (2); Two (2).

Nehmer, Meinhard. *13 January 1941. 1976: Four (1); Two (1). 1980: Four (1); Two (3).

Richter, Detlef. *6 June 1956. 1980: Four (3).

Schauerhammer, Dietmar. *12 August 1955. 1984: Four (1); Two (1). 1988: Four (2).

Schönau, Horst. *2 April 1949. 1980: Four (3).

Voge, Ingo. *14 February 1958. 1984: Four (2). 1988: Four (2).

Weise, Eberhard. *3 August 1953. 1984: Four (2).

Wetzig, Roland. *24 July 1959. 1980: Four (3). 1984: Four (1).

Cross-Country Skiing – Men

Klause, Gert-Dietmar. *25 March 1945. 1976: 50 kilometres (2).

Cross-Country Skiing – Women

Anding, Carola. *29 December 1960. 1980: Relay (1).
Debertshäuser, Monika. *18 September 1952. 1976: Relay (3).
Hesse-Schmidt, Veronika. *24 August 1952. 1976: Relay (3). 1980: Relay (1).
Krause, Sigrun. *28 January 1954. 1976: Relay (3).
Petzold, Barbara. *8 August 1955. 1976: Relay (3). 1980: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (1).
Rostock, Marlies. *20 April 1960. 1980: Relay (1).

Figure Skating – Men

Bewersdorff, Uwe. *4 November 1958. 1980: Pairs (3).
Hoffmann, Jan. *26 October 1955. 1980: Singles (2).
Kagelmann, Uwe. *6 September 1950. 1972: Pairs (3). 1976: Pairs (3).
Oesterreich, Rolf. *28 November 1952. 1976: Pairs (2).

Figure Skating – Women

Errath, Christine. *29 December 1956. 1976: Singles (3).
Groß, Manuela. *29 January 1957. 1972: Pairs (3). 1976: Pairs (3).
Kermer, Romy. *28 June 1956. 1976: Pairs (2).
Mager, Manuela. *11 July 1962. 1980: Pairs (3).
Pötzsch, Anett. *3 September 1960. 1980: Singles (1).
Seyfert, Gabriele. *23 November 1948. 1968: Singles (2).
Witt, Katarina. *3 December 1965. 1984: Singles (1). 1988: Singles (1).

Luge – Men

Behrendt, Jan. *29 November 1967. 1988: Doubles (2).
Bonsack, Klaus-Michael. *26 December 1941. 1968: Doubles (1); Singles (3). 1972: Doubles (3).
Bredow, Reinhard. *6 April 1947. 1972: Doubles (1).
Ehrig, Harald. *6 November 1949. 1972: Singles (2).
Fiedler, Wolfram. *29 September 1951. 1972: Doubles (3); Singles (3).
Glass, Bernhard. *6 November 1957. 1980: Singles (1).
Günther, Dettlef. *27 August 1954. 1976: Singles (1).
Hahn, Norbert. *6 January 1954. 1976: Doubles (1). 1980: Doubles (1).
Hoffmann, Jörg. *15 March 1963. 1984: Doubles (3). 1988: Doubles (1).
Hörnlein, Horst. *31 May 1945. 1972: Doubles (1).
Köhler, Thomas. *25 June 1940. 1968: Doubles (1); Singles (2).
Krauß, Stefan. *17 September 1967. 1988: Doubles (2).
Müller, Jens. *6 July 1965. 1988: Singles (1).
Pietzsch, Jochen. *1 December 1963. 1984: Doubles (3). 1988: Doubles (1).
Rinn, Hans. *19 March 1953. 1976: Doubles (1); Singles (3). 1980: Doubles (1).
Scheidel, Wolfgang. *9 March 1943. 1972: Singles (1).

Luge – Women

Müller, Anna-Maria. *23 February 1949. 1972: Singles (1).
Oberhoffner-Weiß, Ute. *15 September 1961. 1984: Singles (3). 1988: Singles (2).
Rührold, Ute. *9 December 1954. 1972: Singles (2). 1976: Singles (2).
Schmidt, Bettina. *2 June 1960. 1984: Singles (2).
Schmidt, Cerstin. *5 March 1963. 1988: Singles (3).
Schumann, Margit. *14 September 1952. 1972: Singles (3). 1976: Singles (1).
Sollmann, Melitta. *20 August 1958. 1980: Singles (2).
Walter-Martin, Steffi. *17 September 1962. 1984: Singles (1). 1988: Singles (1).

Nordic Combined – Men

Kunz, Andreas. *24 July 1946. 1968: Individual (3).
Luck, Karl-Heinz. *28 January 1945. 1972: Individual (3).
Wehling, Ulrich. *8 July 1952. 1972: Individual (1). 1976: Individual (1). 1980: Individual (1).
Winkler, Konrad. *17 February 1955. 1976: Individual (3). 1980: Individual (3).

Ski Jumping – Men

Aschenbach, Hans-Georg. *25 October 1951. 1976: Normal Hill, Individual (1).
Danneberg, Jochen. *9 April 1953. 1976: Normal Hill, Individual (2).
Deckert, Manfred. *31 March 1961. 1980: Normal Hill, Individual (2).
Glaß, Henry. *15 February 1953. 1976: Large Hill, Individual (3).
Schmidt, Rainer. *1 August 1948. 1972: Large Hill, Individual (3).
Weißflog, Jens. *21 July 1964. 1984: Normal Hill, Individual (1); Large Hill, Individual (2).

Speedskating – Men

Hoffmann, André. *11 August 1961. 1988: 1,500 metres (1).
Mey, Uwe-Jens. *13 December 1963. 1988: 500 metres (1); 1,000 metres (2).
Schöfisch, René. *3 February 1962. 1984: 10,000 metres (3); 5,000 metres (3).

Speedskating – Women

Albrecht, Sylvia. *28 October 1962. 1980: 1,000 metres (3).
Becker, Sabine. *13 August 1959. 1980: 3,000 metres (2); 1,500 metres (3).
Ehrig-Schöne-Mitscherlich, Andrea. *1 December 1960. 1976: 3,000 metres (2). 1984: 3,000 metres (1); 1,000 metres (2); 1,500 metres (2). 1988: 5,000 metres (2); 3,000 metres (2); 1,500 metres (3).
Enke-Kania, Karin. *20 June 1961. 1980: 500 metres (1). 1984: 1,000 metres (1); 1,500 metres (1); 3,000 metres (2); 500 metres (2). 1988: 1,500 metres (2); 1,000 metres (2); 500 metres (3).
Rothenburger-Luding, Christa. *4 December 1959. 1984: 500 metres (1). 1988: 1,000 metres (1); 500 metres (2).
Zange-Schönbrunn, Gabi. *1 June 1961. 1984: 3,000 metres (3). 1988: 5,000 metres (3); 3,000 metres (3).

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC of (FRG) (1968-88)

Olympic History: See Germany for Olympic History. Records and medalists below are only for Federal Republic of Germany athletes from 1964-1988. The Federal Republic of Germany competed at 6 Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, and 1988. The Federal Republic of Germany has competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Bobsledding, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Ice Hockey, Luge, Nordic Combined, Ski Jumping, Ski Jumping, Speedskating; Women: Alpine Skiing, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Luge, Speedskating.

Olympic Host Cities

Munich – 1972 Olympic Games.

Olympic Candidate Cities

Berchtesgaden – 1992 Olympic Winter Games.

Garmisch-Partenkirchen – 1960 Olympic Winter Games. (See also Germany)

International Olympic Committee Member

Georg von Opel (1966-1971)

HRH Prince George Wilhelm von Hanover (1966-1971) (represented the International Olympic Academy)

Berthold Beitz (1972-1988)

Federal Republic of Germany – Medal Counts

Sports, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	3	5	1	9
Biathlon	1	2	2	5
Bobsledding	1	3	2	6
Figure Skating	-	-	2	2
Ice Hockey	-	-	1	1
Luge	1	4	5	10
Nordic Combined	2	1	-	3
Speedskating	3	-	-	3
Totals	11	15	13	39

Sports, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	1	-	1
Biathlon	1	2	2	5
Bobsledding	1	3	2	6
Ice Hockey	-	-	1	1
Luge	1	3	3	7
Nordic Combined	2	1	-	3
Speedskating	2	-	-	2
Totals	7	10	8	25

Sports, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	3	4	1	8
Figure Skating	-	-	1	1
Luge	-	1	2	3
Speedskating	1	-	-	1
Totals	4	5	4	13

Sports, Mixed	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Figure Skating	-	-	1	1
Totals	-	-	1	1

Federal Republic of Germany – Winter Competitors

	Totals	1G	2G	3G	4G	5G	6G
Men	264	166	75	22	1	-	-
Women	72	51	12	8	-	1	-

Years, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968	2	2	3	7
1972	3	1	1	5
1976	2	5	3	10
1980	-	2	3	5
1984	2	1	1	4
1988	2	4	2	8
Totals	11	15	13	39

Years, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968	2	1	1	4
1972	2	1	1	4
1976	-	4	2	6
1980	-	-	2	2
1984	2	1	1	4
1988	1	3	1	5
Totals	7	10	8	25

Years, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968	-	1	1	2
1972	1	-	-	1
1976	2	1	1	4
1980	-	2	1	3
1988	1	1	1	3
Totals	4	5	4	13

Years, Mixed	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1968	-	-	1	1
Totals	-	-	1	1

Totals 336 217 87 30 1 1 -

Federal Republic of Germany – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Most Medals, Men

5 Peter Angerer (BIA)

Most Gold Medals, Men

2 Erhard Keller (SSK)

Most Medals, Games, Men

3 Peter Angerer (BIA-1984)

First Medal, Men

11 February 1968 Pepi Bader / Horst Floth (BOB-Two-man)

First Gold Medal, Men

12 February 1968 Franz Keller (NCO-Individual)

Youngest Competitor, Men

18-118 Dieter Thoma (SKJ-1988, *19 October 1969)

Youngest Medalist, Men

20-223 Peter Angerer (BIA-1980, *14 July 1959)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Men

23-023 Franz Keller (NCO-1968, *19 January 1945)

Oldest Competitor, Men

40-362 Georg Heibl (BOB-1976, *16 February 1935)

Oldest Medalist, Men

38-186 Fritz Nachmann (LUG-1968, *16 August 1929)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Men

31-081 Wolfgang Zimmerer (BOB-1972, *15 November 1984)

Most Medals, Women

3 Christa Kinshofer-Güthlein (ASK)

3 Rosi Mittermaier (ASK)

Most Gold Medals, Women

2 Rosi Mittermaier (ASK)

Most Medals, Games, Women

3 Rosi Mittermaier (ASK-1976)

Most Gold Medals, Games, Women

2 Rosi Mittermaier (ASK-1976)

First Medal, Women

13 February 1968 Angelika Dünhaupt (LUG-Singles)

13 February 1968 Christa Schmuck (LUG-Singles)

First Gold Medal, Women

11 February 1972 Monika Gawenus-Holzner-Pflug (SSK-1,000 metres)

Youngest Competitor, Women

14-175 Christina Riegel (FSK-1980, *25 August 1965)

Youngest Medalist, Women

17-347 Monika Gawenus-Holzner-Pflug (SSK-1972, *1 March 1954)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Women

17-347 Monika Gawenus-Holzner-Pflug (SSK-1972, *1 March 1954)

Oldest Competitor, Women

33-358 Monika Gawenus-Holzner-Pflug (SSK-1988, *1 March 1954)

Oldest Medalist, Women

27-032 Christa Kinshofer-Güthlein (ASK-1988, *24 January 1961)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Women

25-190 Rosi Mittermaier (ASK-1976, *5 August 1909)

Federal Republic of Germany (West) – Winter Olympic Medalists**Alpine Skiing – Men**

Wörndl, Frank. *28 June 1959. 1988: Slalom (2).

Alpine Skiing – Women

Epple, Irene. *18 June 1957. 1980: Giant Slalom (2).

Kiehl, Marina. *12 January 1965. 1988: Downhill (1).

Kinshofer-Güthlein, Christa. *24 January 1961. 1980: Slalom (2). 1988: Giant Slalom (2); Slalom (3).

Mittermaier, Rosi. *5 August 1950. 1976: Slalom (1); Downhill (1); Giant Slalom (2).

Biathlon – Men

Angerer, Peter. *14 July 1959. 1980: Relay (3). 1984: 20 kilometres (1); 10 kilometres (2); Relay (3).
1988: Relay (2).

Bernreiter, Franz. *13 February 1954. 1980: Relay (3).

Estner, Hans. *7 April 1951. 1980: Relay (3).

Fischer, Fritz. *22 September 1956. 1984: Relay (3). 1988: Relay (2).

Höck, Stefan. *10 May 1963. 1988: Relay (2).

Pichler, Walter. *23 October 1959. 1984: Relay (3).

Reiter, Ernst. *31 October 1962. 1984: Relay (3). 1988: Relay (2).

Winkler, Gerd. *17 January 1951. 1980: Relay (3).

Bobsledding – Men

Bader, Pepi. *29 May 1941. 1968: Two (2). 1972: Two (2).

Bittner, Bodo. *5 February 1940. 1976: Four (3).

Floth, Horst. *24 July 1934. 1968: Two (2). 1972: Two (2).

Gaisreiter, Stefan. *10 December 1947. 1972: Four (3).

Schumann, Manfred. *7 February 1951. 1976: Two (2); Four (3).

Steinbauer, Walter. *20 January 1945. 1972: Four (3).

Utzschneider, Peter. *6 March 1946. 1972: Two (1); Four (3). 1976: Four (3).

Zimmerer, Wolfgang. *15 November 1940. 1972: Two (1); Four (3). 1976: Two (2); Four (3).

Figure Skating – Men

Danne, Wolfgang. *9 December 1941. 1968: Pairs (3).

Figure Skating – Women

Glockshuber, Margot. *26 June 1949. 1968: Pairs (3).

Lurz, Dagmar. *18 January 1959. 1980: Singles (3).

Ice Hockey – Men

Ahuber, Klaus. *28 October 1951. 1976: (3).
Berndaner, Ignaz. *4 July 1954. 1976: (3).
Boos, Wolfgang. *13 January 1946. 1976: (3).
Funk, Lorenz. *17 March 1947. 1976: (3).
Hinterstocker, Martin. *28 July 1954. 1976: (3).
Kehle, Toni. *8 November 1947. 1976: (3).
Kießling, Udo. *21 May 1955. 1976: (3).
Köberle, Walter. *13 January 1949. 1976: (3).
Köpf, Ernst, Sr. *10 February 1940. 1976: (3).
Kühnhackl, Erich. *17 October 1950. 1976: (3).
Metz, Stefan. *15 October 1951. 1976: (3).
Philipp, Rainer. *8 March 1950. 1976: (3).
Reindl, Franz. *24 November 1954. 1976: (3).
Schloder, Alois. *11 August 1947. 1976: (3).
Thanner, Rudi. *20 August 1944. 1976: (3).
Völk, Josef. *3 December 1948. 1976: (3).
Vozar, Ferenc. *19 April 1945. 1976: (3).
Weishaupt, Erich. *16 May 1952. 1976: (3).

Luge – Men

Brandner, Hans. *19 February 1949. 1976: Doubles (2).
Fendt, Josef. *6 October 1947. 1976: Singles (2).
Hackl, Georg. *9 September 1966. 1988: Singles (2).
Nachmann, Fritz. *16 August 1929. 1968: Doubles (3).
Schwab, Thomas. *20 April 1962. 1988: Doubles (3).
Schwarm, Balthasar. *11 September 1946. 1976: Doubles (2).
Stanggassinger, Hans. *5 January 1960. 1984: Doubles (1).
Staudinger, Wolfgang. *8 September 1963. 1988: Doubles (3).
Wembacher, Franz. *15 November 1958. 1984: Doubles (1).
Winkler, Anton. *23 February 1954. 1980: Singles (3).
Winkler, Wolfgang. *27 October 1940. 1968: Doubles (3).

Luge – Women

Demleitner, Elisabeth. *23 September 1952. 1976: Singles (3).
Dünhaupt, Angelika. *22 December 1946. 1968: Singles (3).
Schmuck, Christa. *25 January 1944. 1968: Singles (2).

Nordic Combined – Men

Hettich, Urban. *2 March 1953. 1976: Individual (2).
Keller, Franz. *19 January 1945. 1968: Individual (1).
Müller, Thomas. *5 March 1961. 1988: Team (1).
Pohl, Hans-Peter. *30 January 1965. 1988: Team (1).
Schwarz, Hubert. *13 September 1960. 1988: Team (1).

Speedskating – Men

Keller, Erhard. *24 December 1944. 1968: 500 metres (1). 1972: 500 metres (1).

Speedskating – Women

Gawenus-Holzner-Pflug, Monika. *1 March 1954. 1972: 1,000 metres (1).

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES (AHO)

Olympic History: The Netherlands Antilles formed a National Olympic Committee in 1931, which was recognized by the IOC in May 1950. The nation first competed at the Olympics in 1952, represented by the football (soccer) team, which finished =9th of 25 teams. The Netherlands Antilles did not travel to Melbourne in 1956, and boycotted the 1980 Olympics, but otherwise have competed at every Olympic Games since 1952. The Netherlands Antilles competed at 2 Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1988 and 1992. The Netherlands Antilles competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Bobsledding, Luge.

The Netherlands Antilles will not be competing as an independent nation at any further Olympic Games, as it no longer is an independent geopolitical entity, nor is it recognized by the United Nations. The autonomous nation was dissolved on 10 October 2010. In the future its athletes may compete at the Olympics for The Netherlands. Aruba, formerly a member of the Netherlands Antilles has retained its independence, and athletes from that island may compete independently at the Olympic Games, although Aruba has never competed independently at the Olympic Winter Games. As of 2013 the Netherlands Antilles still retains a membership in the Fédération Internationale de Luge.

Affiliation with International Federations: As of November 2013, Netherlands Antilles is a member of the following Winter Sport International Federation: Luge.

Netherlands Antilles – Winter Competitors

	Totals	1G	2G	3G	4G	5G	6G
Men	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	3	2	1	-	-	-	-

Netherlands Antilles – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Youngest Competitor, Men

20-236 Dudley den Dulk (BOB-1992, *24 June 1971)

Oldest Competitor, Men

37-340 Bart Carpentier Alting (BOB-1992, *12 March 1954)

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO (SCG)

Olympic History: Yugoslavia can be considered to have first been represented at the 1912 Olympics in Stockholm. In that year, Serbia, later and still the largest province in Yugoslavia, sent two athletes to the Olympic Games. Dragutin Tomašević did not finish the marathon race, and Dušan Milošević finished third in his heat of the 100 metres. However, recent research has indicated that Momcilo Tapavica, who competed in 1896 in wrestling and tennis, usually listed as representing Hungary, was actually a Serbian student from Vojvodina who was studying in Budapest. Since 1912, Yugoslavia appeared at every Olympic Games with the exception of 1992 when the nation was not officially allowed to compete by United Nations' edict because of the civil war in Yugoslavia. At Barcelona in 1992, no Yugoslav teams were allowed to compete, but individual athletes from Yugoslavia were allowed to participate under the title of "Independent Olympic Participants."

After the break-up of Yugoslavia, Serbia & Montenegro remained together as the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia from 1992-2003, after which the nation was known as the State Union of Serbia and Montenegro from 2003-2006, when they split into two nations. Serbia & Montenegro competed under that name at the Summer Olympics of 1996, 2000, and 2004 and the Olympic Winter Games in 1998, 2002, and 2006.

Serbia & Montenegro competed at 3 Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1998, 2002, and 2006. Serbia & Montenegro competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Bobsledding, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating; Women: Alpine Skiing, Cross-Country Skiing.

Olympic Host Cities

Sarajevo, Bosnia & Herzegovina – 1984 Olympic Winter Games (as part of Yugoslavia).

Olympic Candidate Cities

Belgrade, Serbia – 1992 Olympic Games, 1996 Olympic Games.

Serbia & Montenegro – Winter Competitors

	Totals	1G	2G	3G	4G	5G	6G
Men	8	7	1	-	-	-	-
Women	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
Totals	12	10	2	-	-	-	-

Serbia & Montenegro – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Youngest Competitor, Men

18-261 Vuk Rađenović (BOB-2002, *7 June 1983)

Oldest Competitor, Men

45-197 Boris Rađenović (BOB-2002, *9 August 1956)

Youngest Competitor, Women

16-201 Branka Kuzeljević (CCS-2006, *26 July 1989)

Oldest Competitor, Women

24-225 Jelena Lolović (ASK-2006, *14 July 1981)

SOVIET UNION (UNION of SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS) (URS)

Olympic History: In 1900, 1908, and 1912, Russia entered athletes in the Olympic Games. However, after the Bolshevik Revolution the Soviet Union withdrew from international sport until the late 1940s. After World War II they competed in the 1950 European Championships in track & field but they did not return to the Olympic fold until 1952 at Helsinki. They made their inaugural Winter Olympic appearance in 1956 at Cortina d'Ampezzo. The USSR competed at every Olympic Games and Olympic Winter Games between 1952 and 1988 with the exception of the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics. After returning to the Olympics the Soviet Union was a dominant force in almost all Olympic sports. The Soviet Union was disbanded in late 1991 after the revolution in August. In 1992, the republics of the former Soviet Union competed in the Olympics (Winter and Summer) representing the Commonwealth of Independent States as the Unified Team (Équipe Unifié).

The Soviet Union competed at 9 Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1956, 1960, 1964, 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, and 1988. The Soviet Union competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Bobsledding, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Ice Hockey, Luge, Nordic Combined, Ski Jumping, Ski Jumping, Speedskating; Women: Alpine Skiing, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Luge, Speedskating.
(See Unified Team and the separate republics of the former Soviet Union)

Olympic Host Cities

Moscow, Russia – 1980 Olympic Games.

Olympic Candidate Cities

Moscow, Russia – 1976 Olympic Games, 2012 Olympic Games.

International Olympic Committee Members

Konstantin Andrianov (1951-1988)

Aleksey Romanov (1952-1971)

Vitaly Smimov (1971-date) (also Russia)

Marat V. Gramov (1988-1992) (also Russia)

Soviet Union – Medal Counts

Sports, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	-	1	1	1956	7	3	6	16
Biathlon	9	5	5	19	1960	7	5	9	21
Bobsledding	1	-	2	3	1964	11	8	6	25
Cross-Country Skiing	25	22	21	68	1968	5	5	3	13
Figure Skating	10	9	5	24	1972	8	5	3	16
Ice Hockey	7	1	1	9	1976	13	6	8	27
Luge	1	2	3	6	1980	10	6	6	22
Nordic Combined	-	1	2	3	1984	6	10	9	25
Ski Jumping	1	-	-	1	1988	11	9	9	29
Speedskating	24	17	19	60	Totals	78	57	59	194
Totals	78	57	59	194					
Sports, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	-	1	1	1956	6	1	5	12
Biathlon	9	5	5	19	1960	3	1	7	11
Bobsledding	1	-	2	3	1964	3	4	2	9
Cross-Country Skiing	11	8	12	31	1968	3	2	1	6
Figure Skating	-	2	1	3	1972	4	2	2	8
Ice Hockey	7	1	1	9	1976	6	4	4	14
Luge	-	2	2	4	1980	5	4	3	12
Nordic Combined	-	1	2	3	1984	5	7	3	15
Ski Jumping	1	-	-	1	1988	6	4	7	17
Speedskating	12	10	9	31	Totals	41	29	34	104
Totals	41	29	34	104					
Sports, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	-	-	-	1956	1	2	1	4

Alpine Skiing	-	-	1	1
Cross-Country Skiing	14	14	9	37
Figure Skating	-	-	1	1
Luge	1	-	1	2
Speedskating	12	7	10	29
Totals	27	21	22	70
<u>Sports, Mixed</u>	<u>Gold</u>	<u>Silver</u>	<u>Bronze</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Figure Skating	10	7	3	20
Totals	10	7	3	20

1960	4	4	2	10
1964	7	4	4	15
1968	1	2	2	5
1972	3	2	1	6
1976	5	1	4	10
1980	3	1	2	6
1984	-	2	4	6
1988	3	3	2	8
Totals	27	21	22	70

<u>Years, Mixed</u>	<u>Gold</u>	<u>Silver</u>	<u>Bronze</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1964	1	-	-	1
1968	1	1	-	2
1972	1	1	-	2
1976	2	1	-	3
1980	2	1	1	4
1984	1	1	2	4
1988	2	2	-	4
Totals	10	7	3	20

Soviet Union – Winter Competitors

	<u>Totals</u>	<u>1G</u>	<u>2G</u>	<u>3G</u>	<u>4G</u>	<u>5G</u>	<u>6G</u>
Men	362	228	103	27	4	-	-
Women	111	69	30	9	3	-	-
Totals	473	297	133	36	7	-	-

Soviet Union – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Most Medals, Men

5	Yevgeny Grishin (SSK)
5	Aleksandr Tikhonov (BIA)
5	Nikolay Zimyatov (CCS)

Most Gold Medals, Men

4	Yevgeny Grishin (SSK)
4	Aleksandr Tikhonov (BIA)
4	Nikolay Zimyatov (CCS)

Most Medals, Games, Men

3	Nikolay Zimyatov (CCS-1980)
3	Vyacheslav Vedenin (CCS-1972)
3	Anatoly Alyabyev (BIA-1980)
3	Valery Medvedtsev (BIA-1988)
3	Pavel Kolchin (CCS-1956)
3	Vladimir Smirnov (CCS-1988)

Most Gold Medals, Games, Men

3	Nikolay Zimyatov (CCS-1980)
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First Medal, Men

27 January 1956	Pavel Kolchin (CCS-30 kilometres)
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First Gold Medal, Men

28 January 1956	Yevgeny Grishin (SSK-500 metres)
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Youngest Competitor, Men

17-100	Vasily Blagov (FSK-1972, *29 October 1954)
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Youngest Medalist, Men

18-238 Viktor Petrenko (FSK-1988, *27 June 1969)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Men

19-009 Igor Malkov (SSK-1984, *9 February 1965)

Oldest Competitor, Men

43-058 Rolands Upatnieks (LUG-1976, *13 December 1932)

Oldest Medalist, Men

35-212 Oleg Protopopov (FSK-1968, *16 July 1932)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Men

35-212 Oleg Protopopov (FSK-1968, *16 July)

Most Medals, Women

9 Raisa Smetanina (CCS)

8 Galina Kulakova (CCS)

6 Lidiya Skoblikova (SSK)

5 Alevtina Kolchina (CCS)

Most Gold Medals, Women

6 Lidiya Skoblikova (SSK)

Most Medals, Games, Women

4 Lidiya Skoblikova (SSK-1964)

4 Tatyana Averina-Barabash (SSK-1976)

Most Gold Medals, Games, Women

4 Lidiya Skoblikova (SSK-1964)

First Medal, Women

28 January 1956 Lyubov Kozyreva-Baranova (CCS-10 kilometres)

28 January 1956 Radiya Yeroshina (CCS-10 kilometres)

First Gold Medal, Women

28 January 1956 Lyubov Kozyreva-Baranova (CCS-10 kilometres)

Youngest Competitor, Women

12-265 Yelena Vodoretzova (FSK-1976, *21 May 1963)

Youngest Medalist, Women

15-092 Marina Cherkasova (FSK-1980, *17 November 1964)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Women

16-270 Katya Gordeyeva (FSK-1988, *22 May 1971)

Oldest Competitor, Women

37-342 Alevtina Kolchina (CCS-1968, *11 March 1930)

Oldest Medalist, Women

37-342 Alevtina Kolchina (CCS-1968, *11 March 1930)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Women

33-333 Alevtina Kolchina (CCS-1964, *11 March)

Soviet Union – Winter Olympic Medalists

Alpine Skiing – Women

Kabina-Sidorova, Yevgeniya. *13 December 1930. 1956: Slalom (3).

Biathlon – Men

Aliikin, Vladimir. *10 May 1957. 1980: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (2).
Alyabyev, Anatoly. *12 December 1951. 1980: Relay (1); 20 kilometres (1); 10 kilometres (3).
Barnashov, Vladimir. *26 February 1951. 1980: Relay (1).
Biakov, Ivan. *21 September 1944. 1972: Relay (1). 1976: Relay (1).
Bulygin, Sergey. *10 July 1963. 1984: Relay (1).
Chepikov, Sergey. *30 January 1967. 1988: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (3).
Gundartsev, Vladimir. *13 December 1944. 1968: Relay (1); 20 kilometres (3).
Kashkarov, Yury. *4 December 1963. 1984: Relay (1).
Kruglov, Nikolay. *31 January 1950. 1976: Relay (1); 20 kilometres (1).
Mamatov, Viktor. *21 July 1937. 1968: Relay (1). 1972: Relay (1).
Medvedtsev, Valery. *5 July 1964. 1988: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (2); 20 kilometres (2).
Melanin, Vladimir. *1 December 1933. 1964: 20 kilometres (1).
Popov, Aleksandr. *22 February 1965. 1988: Relay (1).
Privalov, Aleksandr. *6 August 1933. 1960: 20 kilometres (3). 1964: 20 kilometres (2).
Puzanov, Nikolay. *7 April 1938. 1968: Relay (1).
Safin, Rinnat. *29 August 1940. 1972: Relay (1).
Šalna, Algimantas. *12 September 1959. 1984: Relay (1).
Tikhonov, Aleksandr. *2 January 1947. 1968: Relay (1); 20 kilometres (2). 1972: Relay (1). 1976: Relay (1). 1980: Relay (1).
Vasilyev, Dmitry. *8 December 1962. 1984: Relay (1). 1988: Relay (1).
Yelizarov, Aleksandr. *7 March 1952. 1976: Relay (1); 20 kilometres (3).

Bobsledding – Men

Aleksandrov, Vladimir. *7 February 1958. 1984: Two (3).
Ekmanis, Zintis. *17 May 1958. 1984: Two (3).
Kļipurs, Jānis. *3 January 1958. 1988: Two (1); Four (3).
Kozlov, Vladimir. *7 March 1958. 1988: Two (1); Four (3).
Osis, Guntis. *30 October 1962. 1988: Four (3).
Tone, Juris. *26 May 1961. 1988: Four (3).

Cross-Country Skiing – Men

Anikin, Nikolay. *25 January 1932. 1956: Relay (1). 1960: Relay (3); 30 kilometres (3).
Batiuk, Oleksandr. *14 January 1960. 1984: Relay (2).
Bazhukov, Nikolay. *23 July 1953. 1976: 15 kilometres (1); Relay (3). 1980: Relay (1).
Belyayev, Yevgeny. *20 March 1954. 1976: 15 kilometres (2); Relay (3). 1980: Relay (1).
Devyatyarov, Mikhail. *25 February 1959. 1988: 15 kilometres (1); Relay (2).
Garanin, Ivan. *1 August 1945. 1976: Relay (3); 30 kilometres (3).
Kolchin, Pavel. *9 January 1930. 1956: Relay (1); 15 kilometres (3); 30 kilometres (3). 1964: Relay (3).
Kuzin, Vladimir. *15 June 1930. 1956: Relay (1).
Kuznetsov, Aleksey. *15 August 1929. 1960: Relay (3).
Nikitin, Vladimir. *14 July 1959. 1984: Relay (2).
Prokurorov, Aleksey. *25 March 1964. 1988: 30 kilometres (1); Relay (2).
Rochev, Vasily. *22 December 1951. 1980: Relay (1); 30 kilometres (2).
Sakhnov, Vladimir. *25 April 1961. 1988: Relay (2).
Savelyev, Sergey. *26 February 1948. 1976: 30 kilometres (1); Relay (3).
Shelyukhin, Anatoly. *6 April 1930. 1960: Relay (3).
Simashov, Fyodor. *13 March 1945. 1972: Relay (1); 15 kilometres (2).
Skobov, Yury. *15 September 1949. 1972: Relay (1).
Smirnov, Vladimir. *7 March 1964. 1988: Relay (2); 30 kilometres (2); 15 kilometres (3).
Terentyev, Fyodor. *4 October 1925. 1956: Relay (1); 50 kilometres (3).
Utrobin, Ivan. *10 March 1934. 1964: Relay (3).
Vaganov, Gennady. *25 November 1936. 1960: Relay (3). 1964: Relay (3).

Vedenin, Vyacheslav. *1 October 1941. 1968: 50 kilometres (2). 1972: Relay (1); 30 kilometres (1); 50 kilometres (3).
Voronchikhin, Igor. *14 April 1938. 1964: Relay (3); 30 kilometres (3).
Voronkov, Vladimir. *20 March 1944. 1972: Relay (1).
Zavyalov, Aleksandr. *2 June 1955. 1980: 50 kilometres (3). 1984: Relay (2); 30 kilometres (2).
Zimyatov, Nikolay. *28 June 1955. 1980: 50 kilometres (1); Relay (1); 30 kilometres (1). 1984: 30 kilometres (1); Relay (2).

Cross-Country Skiing – Women

Achkina, Rita. *1 February 1938. 1968: Relay (3).
Amosova, Zinaida. *12 January 1950. 1976: Relay (1).
Boyarskikh, Klavdiya. *11 November 1939. 1964: Relay (1); 5 kilometres (1); 10 kilometres (1).
Fyodorova-Baldycheva, Nina. *18 July 1947. 1976: Relay (1); 5 kilometres (3). 1980: Relay (2).
Gavrylyuk, Nina. *13 April 1965. 1988: Relay (1).
Gusakova, Mariya. *6 February 1931. 1960: 10 kilometres (1); Relay (2). 1964: 10 kilometres (3).
Kolchina, Alevtina. *11 March 1930. 1956: Relay (2). 1964: Relay (1); 5 kilometres (3). 1968: Relay (3); 5 kilometres (3).
Kozyreva-Baranova, Lyubov. *27 August 1929. 1956: 10 kilometres (1); Relay (2). 1960: Relay (2); 10 kilometres (2).
Kulakova, Galina. *29 April 1942. 1968: 5 kilometres (2); Relay (3). 1972: Relay (1); 5 kilometres (1); 10 kilometres (1). 1976: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (3). 1980: Relay (2).
Mekshilo, Yevdokiya. *23 March 1931. 1964: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (2).
Mukhachova, Lyubov. *23 July 1947. 1972: Relay (1).
Nageykina, Svetlana. *2 February 1965. 1988: Relay (1).
Olyunina-Smirnova, Alevtina. *15 August 1942. 1972: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (2).
Reztsova, Anfisa. *16 December 1964. 1988: Relay (1); 20 kilometres (2).
Rocheva, Nina. *13 October 1948. 1980: Relay (2).
Smetanina, Raisa. *29 February 1952. 1976: Relay (1); 10 kilometres (1); 5 kilometres (2). 1980: 5 kilometres (1); Relay (2). 1984: 20 kilometres (2); 10 kilometres (2). 1988: 10 kilometres (2); 20 kilometres (3).
Tikhonova, Tamara. *13 June 1964. 1988: 20 kilometres (1); Relay (1); 5 kilometres (2).
Vencienė, Vida. *21 May 1961. 1988: 10 kilometres (1); 5 kilometres (3).
Yeroshina, Radiya. *17 September 1930. 1956: Relay (2); 10 kilometres (2). 1960: Relay (2); 10 kilometres (3).

Figure Skating – Men

Bukin, Andrey. *10 June 1957. 1984: Ice Dancing (2). 1988: Ice Dancing (1).
Chetverukhin, Sergey. *12 January 1946. 1972: Singles (2).
Gorelik, Aleksandr. *9 August 1945. 1968: Pairs (2).
Gorshkov, Aleksandr. *8 October 1946. 1976: Ice Dancing (1).
Grinkov, Sergey. *4 February 1967. 1988: Pairs (1).
Karponosov, Gennady. *21 November 1950. 1980: Ice Dancing (1).
Kovalyov, Vladimir. *2 February 1953. 1976: Singles (2).
Makarov, Oleg. *22 October 1962. 1984: Pairs (3).
Minenkov, Andrey. *6 December 1954. 1976: Ice Dancing (2). 1980: Ice Dancing (3).
Petrenko, Viktor. *27 June 1969. 1988: Singles (3).
Ponomarenko, Sergey. *6 October 1960. 1984: Ice Dancing (3). 1988: Ice Dancing (2).
Protopopov, Oleg. *16 July 1932. 1964: Pairs (1). 1968: Pairs (1).
Shakhray, Sergey. *28 June 1958. 1980: Pairs (2).
Suraykin, Andrey. *20 October 1948. 1972: Pairs (2).
Ulanov, Aleksey. *4 November 1947. 1972: Pairs (1).
Vasilyev, Oleg. *22 November 1959. 1984: Pairs (1). 1988: Pairs (2).
Zaytsev, Aleksandr. *16 June 1952. 1976: Pairs (1). 1980: Pairs (1).

Figure Skating – Women

Belousova, Lyudmila. *22 November 1935. 1964: Pairs (1). 1968: Pairs (1).

Bestemyanova, Nataliya. *6 January 1960. 1984: Ice Dancing (2). 1988: Ice Dancing (1).
Cherkasova, Marina. *17 November 1964. 1980: Pairs (2).
Gordeyeva, Katya. *22 May 1971. 1988: Pairs (1).
Ivanova, Kira. *10 January 1963. 1984: Singles (3).
Klimova, Marina. *28 July 1966. 1984: Ice Dancing (3). 1988: Ice Dancing (2).
Linichuk, Nataliya. *6 February 1956. 1980: Ice Dancing (1).
Moiseyeva, Irina. *3 July 1955. 1976: Ice Dancing (2). 1980: Ice Dancing (3).
Pakhomova, Lyudmila. *31 December 1946. 1976: Ice Dancing (1).
Rodnina, Irina. *12 September 1949. 1972: Pairs (1). 1976: Pairs (1). 1980: Pairs (1).
Seleznyova, Larisa. *12 September 1963. 1984: Pairs (3).
Smirnova, Lyudmila. *21 July 1949. 1972: Pairs (2).
Valova, Yelena. *4 January 1963. 1984: Pairs (1). 1988: Pairs (2).
Zhuk, Tatyana. *1 January 1946. 1968: Pairs (2).

Ice Hockey – Men

Aleksandrov, Boris. *13 November 1955. 1976: (1).
Aleksandrov, Veniamin. *18 April 1937. 1960: (3). 1964: (1). 1968: (1).
Almetov, Aleksandr. *18 January 1940. 1960: (3). 1964: (1).
Babich, Yevgeny. *7 January 1921. 1956: (1).
Babinov, Sergey. *11 July 1955. 1976: (1).
Balderis, Helmūts. *31 July 1952. 1980: (2).
Baulin, Yury. *5 October 1933. 1960: (3).
Bilyaletdinov, Zinetula. *13 March 1955. 1980: (2). 1984: (1).
Blinov, Viktor. *1 September 1945. 1968: (1).
Blinov, Yury. *13 January 1949. 1972: (1).
Bobrov, Vsevolod. *1 December 1922. 1956: (1).
Byakin, Ilya. *2 February 1963. 1988: (1).
Bychkov, Mikhail. *22 May 1926. 1960: (3).
Bykov, Slava. *24 July 1960. 1988: (1).
Chernykh, Aleksandr. *12 September 1965. 1988: (1).
Davydov, Vitaly. *3 April 1939. 1964: (1). 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Drozdetzsky, Nikolay. *14 June 1957. 1984: (1).
Fetisov, Slava. *20 April 1958. 1980: (2). 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Firsov, Anatoly. *1 February 1941. 1964: (1). 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Gerasimov, Aleksandr. *19 March 1959. 1984: (1).
Golikov, Aleksandr. *26 November 1952. 1980: (2).
Golikov, Vladimir. *10 June 1954. 1980: (2).
Grebennikov, Vladimir. *22 August 1932. 1960: (3).
Groshev, Yevgeny. *3 April 1937. 1960: (3).
Guryshchev, Aleksey. *14 March 1925. 1956: (1).
Gusarov, Aleksey. *8 July 1964. 1988: (1).
Gusev, Aleksandr. *21 January 1947. 1976: (1).
Ionov, Anatoly. *23 May 1939. 1968: (1).
Ivanov, Eduard. *25 April 1938. 1964: (1).
Kamensky, Valery. *18 April 1966. 1988: (1).
Kapustin, Sergey. *13 February 1953. 1976: (1).
Karpov, Nikolay. *8 November 1929. 1960: (3).
Kasatonov, Aleksey. *14 October 1959. 1980: (2). 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Kharlamov, Valery. *14 January 1948. 1972: (1). 1976: (1). 1980: (2).
Khlystov, Nikolay. *10 November 1932. 1956: (1).
Khomutov, Andrey. *21 April 1961. 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Konovalenko, Viktor. *11 March 1938. 1964: (1). 1968: (1).
Kovin, Vladimir. *20 June 1954. 1984: (1).
Kozhevnikov, Aleksandr. *21 September 1958. 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Kravchuk, Igor. *13 September 1966. 1988: (1).
Krutov, Vladimir. *1 June 1960. 1980: (2). 1984: (1). 1988: (1).

Krylov, Yury. *11 March 1930. 1956: (1).
Kuchevsky, Alfred. *17 May 1931. 1956: (1). 1960: (3).
Kuzin, Valentin. *23 September 1926. 1956: (1).
Kuzkin, Viktor. *6 July 1940. 1964: (1). 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Larionov, Igor. *3 December 1960. 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Lebedev, Yury. *1 March 1951. 1980: (2).
Loktev, Konstantin. *16 April 1933. 1960: (3). 1964: (1).
Lomakin, Andrey. *3 April 1964. 1988: (1).
Lutchenko, Vladimir. *2 January 1949. 1972: (1). 1976: (1).
Lyapkin, Yury. *21 January 1945. 1976: (1).
Makarov, Sergey. *19 June 1958. 1980: (2). 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Maltsev, Aleksandr. *20 April 1949. 1972: (1). 1976: (1). 1980: (2).
Mayorov, Boris. *11 February 1938. 1964: (1). 1968: (1).
Mayorov, Yevgeny. *11 February 1938. 1964: (1).
Mikhaylov, Boris. *6 October 1944. 1972: (1). 1976: (1). 1980: (2).
Mishakov, Yevgeny. *22 February 1941. 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Mkrtychan, Grigory. *3 January 1925. 1956: (1).
Mogilny, Aleksandr. *18 February 1969. 1988: (1).
Moiseyev, Yury. *15 July 1940. 1968: (1).
Mylnikov, Sergey. *6 October 1958. 1988: (1).
Myshkin, Vladimir. *19 June 1955. 1980: (2). 1984: (1).
Nikiforov, Viktor. *4 December 1931. 1956: (1).
Pantyukhov, Yury. *15 March 1931. 1956: (1).
Pashkov, Aleksandr. *28 August 1944. 1972: (1).
Pervukhin, Vasily. *1 January 1956. 1980: (2). 1984: (1).
Petrov, Vladimir. *30 June 1947. 1972: (1). 1976: (1). 1980: (2).
Petukhov, Stanislav. *19 August 1937. 1960: (3). 1964: (1).
Polupanov, Viktor. *1 January 1946. 1968: (1).
Pryazhnikov, Viktor. *23 December 1933. 1960: (3).
Puchkov, Nikolay. *30 January 1930. 1956: (1). 1960: (3).
Ragulin, Aleksandr. *5 May 1941. 1964: (1). 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Romishevsky, Igor. *25 March 1940. 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Semyonov, Anatoly. *5 March 1962. 1988: (1).
Shadrin, Vladimir. *6 June 1948. 1972: (1). 1976: (1).
Shalimov, Viktor. *20 April 1951. 1976: (1).
Shepelyev, Sergey. *13 October 1955. 1984: (1).
Shuvalov, Viktor. *15 December 1923. 1956: (1).
Sidelnikov, Aleksandr. *12 August 1950. 1976: (1).
Sidorenkov, Genrikh. *11 August 1931. 1956: (1). 1960: (3).
Skvortsov, Aleksandr. *28 August 1954. 1980: (2). 1984: (1).
Sologubov, Nikolay. *8 August 1924. 1956: (1). 1960: (3).
Starikov, Sergey. *4 December 1958. 1980: (2). 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Starshinov, Vyacheslav. *6 May 1940. 1964: (1). 1968: (1).
Stelnov, Igor. *12 February 1963. 1984: (1). 1988: (1).
Svetlov, Sergey. *17 January 1961. 1988: (1).
Tregubov, Ivan. *19 January 1930. 1956: (1).
Tretyak, Vladislav. *25 April 1952. 1972: (1). 1976: (1). 1980: (2). 1984: (1).
Tsitsinov, Yury. *24 August 1937. 1960: (3).
Tsygankov, Gennady. *16 August 1947. 1972: (1). 1976: (1).
Tyumenev, Viktor. *1 June 1957. 1984: (1).
Ukolov, Dmitry. *23 October 1929. 1956: (1).
Uvarov, Aleksandr. *20 March 1922. 1956: (1).
Vasilyev, Mikhail. *3 June 1962. 1984: (1).
Vasilyev, Valery. *3 August 1949. 1972: (1). 1976: (1). 1980: (2).
Vikulov, Vladimir. *20 July 1946. 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Volkov, Leonid. *9 December 1934. 1964: (1).

Yakushev, Aleksandr. *2 January 1947. 1972: (1). 1976: (1).
Yakushev, Viktor. *16 November 1937. 1960: (3). 1964: (1).
Yashin, Sergey. *6 March 1962. 1988: (1).
Yorkin, Yevgeny. *23 August 1932. 1960: (3).
Zaytsev, Boris. *23 March 1937. 1964: (1).
Zaytsev, Oleg. *4 August 1939. 1964: (1). 1968: (1).
Zhlyuktov, Viktor. *26 January 1954. 1976: (1). 1980: (2).
Zimin, Yevgeny. *6 August 1947. 1968: (1). 1972: (1).
Zinger, Viktor. *29 October 1941. 1968: (1).

Luge – Men

Belousov, Yevgeny. *26 May 1962. 1984: Doubles (2).
Belyakov, Aleksandr. *26 January 1962. 1984: Doubles (2).
Danilin, Sergey. *1 January 1960. 1984: Singles (2).
Dudin, Valery. *20 August 1963. 1984: Singles (3).
Kharchenko, Yury. *11 October 1963. 1988: Singles (3).

Luge – Women

Amantova, Ingrida. *21 June 1960. 1980: Singles (3).
Zozuļa, Vera. *15 January 1956. 1980: Singles (1).

Nordic Combined – Men

Gusakov, Nikolay. *14 May 1934. 1960: Individual (3).
Kiselyov, Nikolay. *25 October 1939. 1964: Individual (2).
Levandi, Allar. *28 December 1965. 1988: Individual (3).

Ski Jumping – Men

Belousov, Vladimir. *14 July 1946. 1968: Large Hill, Individual (1).

Speedskating – Men

Antson, Ants. *11 November 1938. 1964: 1,500 metres (1).
Bozhev, Oleg. *25 August 1961. 1984: 1,500 metres (3).
Fokichev, Sergey. *4 February 1963. 1984: 500 metres (1).
Goncharenko, Oleg. *18 August 1931. 1956: 10,000 metres (3); 5,000 metres (3).
Grach, Rafael. *6 August 1932. 1956: 500 metres (2). 1960: 500 metres (3).
Grishin, Yevgeny. *23 March 1931. 1956: 1,500 metres (1); 500 metres (1). 1960: 1,500 metres (1); 500 metres (1). 1964: 500 metres (2).
Gulyayev, Nikolay. *1 January 1966. 1988: 1,000 metres (1).
Khlebnikov, Sergey. *27 August 1955. 1984: 1,500 metres (2); 1,000 metres (2).
Kondakov, Yury. *24 November 1951. 1976: 1,500 metres (2).
Kosichkin, Viktor. *25 February 1938. 1960: 5,000 metres (1); 10,000 metres (2).
Kulikov, Yevgeny. *25 May 1950. 1976: 500 metres (1). 1980: 500 metres (2).
Lobanov, Vladimir. *26 December 1953. 1980: 1,000 metres (3).
Malkov, Igor. *9 February 1965. 1984: 10,000 metres (1); 5,000 metres (2).
Mikhaylov, Yury. *25 July 1930. 1956: 1,500 metres (1).
Muratov, Valery. *1 May 1946. 1972: 500 metres (3). 1976: 500 metres (2); 1,000 metres (3).
Orlov, Vladimir. *2 December 1938. 1964: 500 metres (2).
Shilkov, Boris. *28 June 1927. 1956: 5,000 metres (1).
Stenin, Boris. *17 January 1935. 1960: 1,500 metres (3).
Zhelezovsky, Igor. *1 July 1963. 1988: 1,000 metres (3).

Speedskating – Women

Averina-Barabash, Tatyana. *25 June 1950. 1976: 3,000 metres (1); 1,000 metres (1); 500 metres (3); 1,500 metres (3).
Donchenko, Nataliya. *25 August 1932. 1960: 500 metres (2).
Guseva-Nesterova, Klara. *8 March 1937. 1960: 1,000 metres (1).

Kolokoltseva, Berta. *29 October 1937. 1964: 1,500 metres (3).
Krasnova, Vera. *3 April 1950. 1972: 500 metres (2).
Petrusyova, Nataliya. *2 September 1955. 1980: 1,000 metres (1); 500 metres (3). 1984: 1,000 metres (3); 1,500 metres (3).
Rylova, Tamara. *1 October 1931. 1960: 1,000 metres (3).
Shive-Glebova, Nataliya. *30 April 1963. 1984: 500 metres (3).
Sidorova, Tatyana. *25 July 1936. 1964: 500 metres (3).
Skoblikova, Lidiya. *8 March 1939. 1960: 3,000 metres (1); 1,500 metres (1). 1964: 3,000 metres (1); 1,000 metres (1); 1,500 metres (1); 500 metres (1).
Stenina, Valentina. *29 December 1934. 1960: 3,000 metres (2). 1964: 3,000 metres (2).
Stepanskaya, Galina. *27 January 1949. 1976: 1,500 metres (1).
Titova, Lyudmila. *26 March 1946. 1968: 500 metres (1); 1,000 metres (2). 1972: 500 metres (3).
Yegorova, Irina. *8 April 1940. 1964: 1,000 metres (2); 500 metres (2).

UNIFIED TEAM (L'ÉQUIPE UNIFIÉ) (EUN)

Olympic and Geopolitical Background: After the break-up of the Soviet Union in 1991, a loose alliance of former Soviet Republics was created, termed the Commonwealth of Independent States. For some unknown reason, the nation competed at the Olympic Games and Olympic Winter Games in 1992 not under that name, but as the Unified Team or Équipe Unifié (EUN). The Unified Team at Albertville in 1992 was composed of five former Soviet Republics – Belarus, Kazakhstan, Russia, the Ukraine, and Uzbekistan. In 1992 at Barcelona, the Commonwealth of Independent States comprised 11 of the 15 former Soviet Republics, as the three Baltic nations (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania) and Georgia did not participate in this alliance. The Unified Team was short-lived as the former Soviet Republics opted for complete independence and have since competed at the Olympic Games as sovereign nations. The Commonwealth of Independent States still exists as an international entity; now encompassing 12 former Soviet Republics save for the three Baltic nations.

The Unified Team competed at only one Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1992. The Unified Team competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Bobsledding, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Freestyle Skiing, Ice Hockey, Luge, Nordic Combined, Nordic Combined, Short-Track Speedskating, Ski Jumping, Speedskating; Women: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Freestyle Skiing, Luge, Short-Track Speedskating, Speedskating.

Unified Team – Winter Competitors

	Totals	1G	2G	3G	4G	5G	6G
Men	86	86	-	-	-	-	-
Women	43	43	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	129	129	-	-	-	-	-

Unified Team – Medal Counts

Sports, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Biathlon	2	2	2	6
Cross-Country Skiing	3	2	4	9
Figure Skating	3	1	1	5
Freestyle Skiing	-	1	-	1
Ice Hockey	1	-	-	1
Short-Track Speedskating	-	-	1	1
Totals	9	6	8	23

Sports, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Biathlon	1	1	-	2
Figure Skating	1	-	-	1
Ice Hockey	1	-	-	1
Totals	3	1	-	4

Sports, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Biathlon	1	1	2	4
Cross-Country Skiing	3	2	4	9
Freestyle Skiing	-	1	-	1
Short-Track Speedskating	-	-	1	1
Totals	4	4	7	15

Sports, Mixed	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Figure Skating	2	1	1	4
Totals	2	1	1	4

Years, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1992	9	6	8	23
Totals	9	6	8	23

Years, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1992	3	1	-	4
Totals	3	1	-	4

Years, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1992	4	4	7	15
Totals	4	4	7	15

Years, Mixed	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
1992	2	1	1	4
Totals	2	1	1	4

Unified Team – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Most Medals, Men

1 32 athletes tied with one.

Most Gold Medals, Men

1 26 athletes tied with one.

First Medal, Men

12 February 1992 Artur Dmitriyev (FSK-Pairs)
12 February 1992 Denis Petrov (FSK-Pairs)

First Gold Medal, Men

12 February 1992 Artur Dmitriyev (FSK-Pairs)

Youngest Competitor, Men

18-088 Aleksey Urmanov (FSK-1992, *17 November 1973)

Youngest Medalist, Men

18-364 Aleksey Kovalyov (ICH-1992, *24 February 1973)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Men

18-364 Aleksey Kovalyov (ICH-1992, *24 February 1973)

Oldest Competitor, Men

38-178 Aleksandr Pashkov (BOB-1992, *27 August 1953)

Oldest Medalist, Men

31-213 Slava Bykov (ICH-1992, *24 July 1960)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Men

31-213 Slava Bykov (ICH-1992, *24 July 1983)

Most Medals, Women

5 Yelena Välbe (CCS)
5 Lyubov Yegorova (CCS)

Most Gold Medals, Women

3 Lyubov Yegorova (CCS)

Most Medals, Games, Women

5 Lyubov Yegorova (CCS-1992)
5 Yelena Välbe (CCS-1992)

Most Gold Medals, Games, Women

3 Lyubov Yegorova (CCS-1992)

First Medal, Women

9 February 1992 Yelena Välbe (CCS-15 kilometres)
9 February 1992 Lyubov Yegorova (CCS-15 kilometres)

First Gold Medal, Women

9 February 1992 Lyubov Yegorova (CCS-15 kilometres)

Youngest Competitor, Women

17-160 Svetlana Novikova (ASK-1992, *5 September 1974)

Youngest Medalist, Women

18-048 Yelizaveta Kozhevnikova (FRS-1992, *27 December 1973)

Youngest Gold Medalist, Women

21-213 Nataliya Mishkutyonok (FSK-1992, *14 July 1970)

Oldest Competitor, Women

39-353 Raisa Smetanina (CCS-1992, *29 February 1952)

Oldest Medalist, Women

39-353 Raisa Smetanina (CCS-1992, *29 February 1952)

Oldest Gold Medalist, Women

39-353 Raisa Smetanina (CCS-1992, *29 February 1969)

Unified Team – Winter Olympic Medalists

Biathlon – Men

Chepikov, Sergey. *30 January 1967. 1992: Relay (2).
Kiriyyenko, Valery. *13 February 1965. 1992: Relay (2).
Medvedtsev, Valery. *5 July 1964. 1992: Relay (2).
Popov, Aleksandr. *22 February 1965. 1992: Relay (2).
Redkin, Yevgeny. *2 February 1970. 1992: 20 kilometres (1).

Biathlon – Women

Belova, Yelena. *25 July 1965. 1992: Relay (3); 7.5 kilometres (3).
Melnikova, Yelena. *17 June 1971. 1992: Relay (3).
Pechorskaya, Svetlana. *14 November 1968. 1992: 15 kilometres (2).
Reztsova, Anfisa. *16 December 1964. 1992: 7.5 kilometres (1); Relay (3).

Cross-Country Skiing – Women

Lazutina, Larisa. *1 June 1965. 1992: Relay (1).
Smetanina, Raisa. *29 February 1952. 1992: Relay (1).
Välbe, Yelena. *20 April 1968. 1992: Relay (1); 30 kilometres (3); 5 kilometres (3); Pursuit/Skiathlon (3); 15 kilometres (3).
Yegorova, Lyubov. *5 May 1966. 1992: Relay (1); Pursuit/Skiathlon (1); 15 kilometres (1); 30 kilometres (2); 5 kilometres (2).

Figure Skating – Men

Dmitriyev, Artur. *21 January 1968. 1992: Pairs (1).
Petrenko, Viktor. *27 June 1969. 1992: Singles (1).
Petrov, Denis. *3 March 1968. 1992: Pairs (2).
Ponomarenko, Sergey. *6 October 1960. 1992: Ice Dancing (1).
Zhulin, Sasha. *20 July 1963. 1992: Ice Dancing (3).

Figure Skating – Women

Bechke, Yelena. *7 January 1966. 1992: Pairs (2).
Klimova, Marina. *28 July 1966. 1992: Ice Dancing (1).
Mishkutyonok, Nataliya. *14 July 1970. 1992: Pairs (1).
Usova, Maiya. *22 May 1964. 1992: Ice Dancing (3).

Freestyle Skiing – Women

Kozhevnikova, Yelizaveta. *27 December 1973. 1992: Moguls (2).

Ice Hockey – Men

Bautin, Sergey. *11 March 1967. 1992: (1).
Boldin, Igor. *2 February 1964. 1992: (1).
Borshchevsky, Nikolay. *12 January 1965. 1992: (1).
Butsayev, Vyacheslav. *13 June 1970. 1992: (1).
Bykov, Slava. *24 July 1960. 1992: (1).
Davydov, Yevgeny. *27 May 1967. 1992: (1).
Kasparaitis, Darius. *16 October 1972. 1992: (1).
Khmylyov, Yury. *9 August 1964. 1992: (1).

Khomutov, Andrey. *21 April 1961. 1992: (1).
Kovalenko, Andrey. *7 June 1970. 1992: (1).
Kovalyov, Aleksey. *24 February 1973. 1992: (1).
Kravchuk, Igor. *13 September 1966. 1992: (1).
Malakhov, Vladimir. *30 August 1968. 1992: (1).
Mironov, Dmitry. *25 December 1965. 1992: (1).
Petrenko, Sergey. *10 September 1968. 1992: (1).
Prokhorov, Vitaly. *25 December 1966. 1992: (1).
Shtalenkov, Mikhail. *20 October 1965. 1992: (1).
Trefilov, Andrey. *31 August 1969. 1992: (1).
Yushkevich, Dmitry. *19 November 1971. 1992: (1).
Zhamnov, Aleksey. *1 October 1970. 1992: (1).
Zhitnik, Aleksey. *10 October 1972. 1992: (1).
Zubov, Sergey. *22 July 1970. 1992: (1).

Short-Track Speedskating – Women

Allagulova, Yuliya. *25 June 1972. 1992: Relay (3).
Isakova, Nataliya. *23 October 1966. 1992: Relay (3).
Troitskaya-Taranina, Viktoriya. *18 April 1969. 1992: Relay (3).
Vlasova, Yuliya. *1 May 1967. 1992: Relay (3).

YUGOSLAVIA (YUG)

Olympic History: See Serbia and Serbia and Montenegro for the Yugoslavian Olympic history.

Yugoslavia competed at 15 Olympic Winter Games, as follows: 1924, 1928, 1936, 1948, 1952, 1956, 1964, 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988, and 1992. All of its Winter Olympic medals were won by ethnic Slovenians.

Yugoslavia competed in the following sports/disciplines at the Olympic Winter Games – Men: Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Bobsledding, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Ice Hockey, Luge, Nordic Combined, Ski Jumping, Ski Jumping, Speedskating; Women: Alpine Skiing, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Luge, Speedskating.

Olympic Host City

Sarajevo – 1984 Olympic Winter Games (as part of a greater Yugoslavia in 1984).

International Olympic Committee Members

Svetomir V. Đukić (1912-1949) (also Serbia)

Franjo Bučar (1920-1946)

Stanko Bloudek (1948-1959)

Boris Bakrač (1960-1987)

Slobodan Filipović (1987-1995)

Borislav Stanković (1988-2005)

Yugoslavia – Medal Counts

Sports, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	2	-	2	1984	-	1	-	1
Ski Jumping	-	1	1	2	1988	-	2	1	3
Totals	-	3	1	4	Totals	-	3	1	4

Sports, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	1	-	1	1984	-	1	-	1
Ski Jumping	-	1	1	2	1988	-	1	1	2
Totals	-	2	1	3	Totals	-	2	1	3

Sports, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals	Years, Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Totals
Alpine Skiing	-	1	-	1	1988	-	1	-	1
Totals	-	1	-	1	Totals	-	1	-	1

Yugoslavia – Winter Competitors

	Totals	1G	2G	3G	4G	5G	6G
Men	206	147	45	14	-	-	-
Women	29	21	8	-	-	-	-
Totals	235	168	53	14	-	-	-

Yugoslavia – Winter Olympic Superlatives

Most Medals, Men

2 Matjaž Debelak (SKJ)

Most Medals, Games, Men

2 Matjaž Debelak (SKJ-1988)

First Medal, Men

14 February 1984 Jure Franko (ASK-Giant Slalom)

Youngest Competitor, Men

15-197 Enis Bećirbegović (ASK-1992, *2 August 1976)

Youngest Medalist, Men

19-149 Matjaž Zupan (SKJ-1988, *27 September 1968)

Oldest Competitor, Men

39-113 Franc Smolej (CCS-1948, *15 October 1908)

Oldest Medalist, Men

26-305 Miran Tepeš (SKJ-1988, *25 April 1961)

Most Medals, Women

1 Mateja Svet (ASK)

First Medal, Women

26 February 1988 Mateja Svet (ASK-Slalom)

Youngest Competitor, Women

15-058 Arijana Boras (ASK-1992, *15 December 1976)

Youngest Medalist, Women

19-193 Mateja Svet (ASK-1988, *16 August 1968)

Oldest Competitor, Women

28-127 Bibija Kerla (SSK-1988, *23 October 1959)

Oldest Medalist, Women

19-193 Mateja Svet (ASK-1988, *16 August 1968)

Yugoslavia – Winter Olympic Medalists**Alpine Skiing – Men**

Franko, Jure. *28 March 1962. 1984: Giant Slalom (2).

Alpine Skiing – Women

Svet, Mateja. *16 August 1968. 1988: Slalom (2).

Ski Jumping – Men

Debelak, Matjaž. *27 August 1965. 1988: Large Hill, Team (2); Large Hill, Individual (3).

Tepeš, Miran. *25 April 1961. 1988: Large Hill, Team (2).

Ulaga, Primož. *20 July 1962. 1988: Large Hill, Team (2).

Zupan, Matjaž. *27 September 1968. 1988: Large Hill, Team (2).