## BOBSLEDDING

International Federation: Fédération Internationale de Bobsleigh et de Tobogganing (FIBT)
Countries Affiliated: 64 (November 2013)
Year of Formation: 1923
First Year of Olympic Appearance: 1924
Olympic History: Bobsledding as a sport originated in Switzerland in 1886 when an Englishman, Wilson Smith, connected two sleighs with a board to travel from St. Moritz to Celerina. Bobsledding was first practiced on the Cresta Run at St. Moritz but the run was not suitable for the faster bobsleds, so a separate bob run was constructed there in 1904, the world's first. Prior to that time, local roads around St. Moritz were used for bobsled races. The first bobsled club was formed in 1896 by Lord Francis Helmsley of Britain at St. Moritz.

Bobsledding was on the program of the first Olympic Winter Games in 1924 with a single four-man event. In 1928, the event was one for sleds with either four- or five-men. In 1932, the current men's program of two events, one for two-man sleds, and one for four-man sleds, began. Bobsledding has been contested at all Olympic Winter Games except for 1960 at Squaw Valley. Because of the distance to travel to California, only nine countries indicated that they would enter bobsled teams. The Squaw Valley organizers thus decided not to build a bob run and the sport was not held that year.

Bobsledding at the Olympics was contested for men only through 1998. In October 1999, the IOC approved the addition of women's bobsled to the Olympic Winter program and women competed for the first time at Salt Lake City in 2002 in the two-woman bobsled event.

Bobsledding is governed world-wide by Fédération Internationale de Bobsleigh et de Tobogganing (FIBT). As of November 2013, the FIBT has 64 affiliated member nations, all of which are recognized by the IOC. This makes it the third smallest International Federation, after curling and luge, in terms of affiliated national federations.

The following nations are current members of the FIBT: American Samoa, Andorra, Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bermuda, Bosnia \& Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Chinese Taipei, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, India, Iraq, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Mexico, Monaco, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nigeria, Norway, Panama, Poland, Portugal, Puerto Rico, Romania, Russia, Samoa, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Trinidad \& Tobago, Turkey, Ukraine, United States, US Virgin Islands, and Venezuela.

## Bobsledding Olympic Program

| Event | Class |  |  |  |  | 1936 |  | 948 |  |  | 956 | 1960 |  |  |  |  | 972 |  |  | 1980 |  | 84 | 1988 |  |  |  |  | 998 |  | 20 |  | 01020 | 2014 | Games |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2-man | M |  |  | x | x |  | x |  | X | x |  |  | x |  | x | x |  | x | X | x | x |  | x | x |  | x | x | x $\times$ | x | x | x | x | x | 19 |
| 4-man | M | x | x | x | x |  | x |  | x | x |  |  | x |  | x | x |  | x | x | x | x |  | x | x |  | x | x | $x$ x | x | X | x | x | $x$ | 21 |
| 2-person | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | X | x | x | x | 4 |
| Totals | M | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 0 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 40 |
| Totals | F | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | ) | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Totals | All | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 44 |

Note: In 1924-28, 4-man bobsledding was actually either 4- or 5-man per sled.

## Bobsledding Competitors by Nation

| NOC Over |  | 1G | 2G | 3G | 4G | 5G | 6G | Men | 1G | 2G | 3G | 4G | 5G | 6G | Wom | 1G | 2G | 3G | 4G | 5G | 6G |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American Samoa | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Argentina | 19 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Armenia | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 22 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Austria | 96 | 61 | 26 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 61 | 26 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belgium | 39 | 35 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bosnia \& Herzegovina | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina / Yugoslavia | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brazil | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Canada | 74 | 53 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 66 | 47 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Canada / Jamaica | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 16 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Croatia | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 13 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Republic / Czechoslovakia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czechoslovakia | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fed. Rep. of Germany / Germany | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Federal Republic of Germany | 40 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| NOC Overa | Overall | 1G | 2G | 3G | 4G | 5G | 6G | Men | 1G | 2G | 3G | 4G | 5G | 6G | Wom | 1G | 2G | 3G | 4G | 5G | 6G |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| France 8 | 86 | 67 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 86 | 67 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| German Demo. Rep. / Germany | any 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| German Democratic Republic 1 | c 18 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany 9 | 93 | 75 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 68 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Great Britain 11 | 114 | 87 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 107 | 82 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greece | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hungary 1 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ireland 1 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy 12 | 129 | 100 | 22 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 96 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jamaica | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan 3 | 35 | 21 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 19 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Korea (South) | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Latvia 2 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Latvia / Soviet Union | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Liechtenstein | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Luxembourg | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mexico 1 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Monaco 10 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands, The 2 | 26 | 21 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Zealand 10 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Norway 25 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 18 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poland 23 | 23 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Portugal | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Romania 7 | 76 | 58 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 54 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Russia 28 | 28 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Russia / Unified Team | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| San Marino | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serbia | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serbia \& Montenegro | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serbia \& Montenegro / Yugoslavia | slavia 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serbia / Serbia \& Montenegro | - 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovakia | 9 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Soviet Union 1 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spain 1 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sweden 4 | 41 | 33 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 39 | 31 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland 13 | 131 | 99 | 23 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 91 | 22 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trinidad \& Tobago | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| U.S. Virgin Islands 20 | 20 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ukraine | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ukraine / Unified Team | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unified Team | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United States 15 | 151 | 109 | 35 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 140 | 101 | 32 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yugoslavia | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals 1,583 | 1,583 | 1,166 | 294 | 81 | 35 | 6 | 1 | 1,500 | 1,102 | 277 | 79 | 35 | 6 | 1 | 83 | 64 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Overall: 64 Geopolitical entities (GPEs), 54 NOCs; Men: 64 GPEs, 54 NOCs; Women: 15 GPEs, 15 NOCs.

| Most Medals, Men |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 7 | Bogdan Musiol (GDR/GER) |
| 6 | Eugenio Monti (ITA) |
| 6 | Wolfgang Hoppe (GDR/GER) |
| 5 | Fritz Feierabend (SUI) |
| 4 | 10 athletes tied with four. |

## Most Gold Medals, Men

| 4 | Kevin Kuske (GER) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4 | André Lange (GER) |
| 3 | Bernhard Germeshausen (GDR) |
| 3 | Meinhard Nehmer (GDR) |
| 2 | 13 athletes tied with two. |

## Most Silver Medals, Men

| 5 | Bogdan Musiol (GDR/GER) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3 | Fritz Feierabend (SUI) |
| 3 | Wolfgang Hoppe (GDR/GER) |
| 2 | 15 athletes tied with two. |

Most Bronze Medals, Men
$\begin{array}{ll}3 & \text { Martin Annen (SUI) } \\ 3 & \text { Beat Hefti (SUI) } \\ 2 & 10 \text { athletes tied with two. }\end{array}$

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Most Years Winning Medals, Men
    4 Wolfgang Hoppe (GDR/GER)
    4 Bogdan Musiol (GDR/GER)
    3 Fritz Feierabend (SUI)
    3 Kevin Kuske (GER)
    3 André Lange (GER)
    3 Christoph Langen (GER)
    3 Bernhard Lehmann (GDR)
    3 Eugenio Monti (ITA)
    3 Markus Zimmermann (GER)
Most Years Winning Gold Medals, Men
    3 Kevin Kuske (GER)
    3 André Lange (GER)
    2 Donat Acklin (SUI)
    2 Billy Fiske (USA)
    2 Bernhard Germeshausen (GDR)
    2 Clifford Grey (USA)
    2 Olaf Hampel (GER)
    2 Christoph Langen (GER)
    2 Meinhard Nehmer (GDR)
    2Gustav Weder (SUI)
    2 Markus Zimmermann (GER)
Most Years Between Medals, Men
    16 Fritz Feierabend (SUI)
    12 Bernhard Lehmann (GDR)
    12 Eugenio Monti (ITA)
    12 Bogdan Musiol (GDR/GER)
    10 Wolfgang Hoppe (GDR/GER)
    10 Christoph Langen (GER)
    10 Markus Zimmermann (GER)
    8 Carsten Embach (GER)
    8 Kevin Kuske (GER)
    8 André Lange (GER)
    Pierre Lueders (CAN)
Most Years Between Gold Medals, Men
    8 Kevin Kuske (GER)
    8 André Lange (GER)
    4 Billy Fiske (USA)
    4 Bernhard Germeshausen (GDR)
    4 Clifford Grey (USA)
    Olaf Hampel (GER)
    4 Christoph Langen (GER)
    4 Meinhard Nehmer (GDR)
    4 Markus Zimmermann (GER)
Most Medals, Games
    2 35 athletes (50 occurrences) tied with two.
Most Gold Medals, Games
    L Lorenz Nieberl (FRG-1952)
    2 Andreas Ostler (FRG-1952)
    2 Luciano De Paolis (ITA-1968)
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    Eugenio Monti (ITA-1968)
    Meinhard Nehmer (GDR-1976)
    Bernhard Germeshausen (GDR-1976)
    Wolfgang Hoppe (GDR-1984)
    Dietmar Schauerhammer (GDR-1984)
    Kevin Kuske (GER-2006)
    André Lange (GER-2006)
Most Medals, Women
    2 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER)
    16 athletes tied with one.
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## Most Gold Medals, Women

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I Jill Bakken (USA)
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I Jill Bakken (USA)
Vonetta Flowers (USA)
1 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER)
1 Anja Schneiderheinze (GER)
Heather Moyse (CAN)
1 Kaillie Humphries (CAN)

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\section*{Most Appearances, Men}
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$6 \quad$ Carl-Erik Eriksson (SWE, 1964-1984)
5 Bogdan Musiol (GDR/GER, 1980-1994)
$5 \quad$ Albert, Prince Grimaldi (MON, 1988-2002)
$5 \quad$ Brian Shimer (USA, 1988-2002)
5 Bruno Mingeon (FRA, 1992-2006)
5 Jan Kobián (CZE, 1994-2010)
5 Pierre Lueders (CAN, 1994-2010)
434 athletes tied with four.

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\section*{Most Appearances, Women}
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3 Sandra Prokoff-Kriasis (GER, 2002-2010)
3 Nicola Gautier-Minichiello (GBR, 2002-2010)
217 athletes tied with two.
Longest Span of Appearances, Men
22 Paul Neagu (ROU-BOB; 1976-1998)
20 Max Houben (BEL-BOB; 1928-1948)
20 Jack Heaton (USA-BOB; 1928-1948)
20 Jim Bickford, Jr. (USA-BOB; 1936-1956)
20 Carl-Erik Eriksson (SWE-BOB; 1964-1984)
18 Chen Chin-San (TPE-BOB; 1984-2002)
16 Fritz Feierabend (SUI-BOB; 1936-1952)
16 Dario Poggi (ITA-BOB; 1936-1952)
16 Héctor Tomasi (ARG-BOB; 1948-1964)
16 Gérard Christaud-Pipola (FRA-BOB; 1968-1984)
16 Jan Kobián (CZE-BOB; 1994-2010)
16 Pierre Lueders (CAN-BOB; 1994-2010)
$16 \quad$ Hiroshi Suzuki (JPN-BOB; 1994-2010)

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\section*{Longest Span of Appearances, Women}
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8 Sandra Prokoff-Kriasis (GER, 2002-2010)
8 Nicola Gautier-Minichiello (GBR, 2002-2010)
$4 \quad 17$ athletes tied with four.

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\section*{Youngest Competitor, Women}

20-046 Jamie Cruickshank (CAN-2006, *4 January 1986)
20-101 Kristina Bader (RUS-2002, *10 November 1981)
21-106 Laura Curione (ITA-2010, *9 November 1988)
21-285 Sabina Hafner (SUI-2006, *10 May 1984)
21-323 Maria Spirescu (ROU-2002, *2 April 1980)
21-359 Alina Savin (ROU-2010, *1 March 1988)
22-057 Fabiana Mollica (ITA-2006, *25 December 1983)
22-177 Christin Senkel (GER-2010, *31 August 1987)
23-123 Konomi Asazu (JPN-2010, *23 October 1986)
23-152 Jean Racine-Prahm (USA-2002, *20 September 1978)
Youngest Medalist, Women
24-173 Kaillie Humphries (CAN-2010, *4 September 1985)
25-025 Jill Bakken (USA-2002, *25 January 1977)
25-137 Elana Meyers (USA-2010, *10 October 1984)
26-116 Nicole Herschmann (GER-2002, *27 October 1975)
27-046 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER-2002, *4 January 1975)

\section*{Youngest Gold Medalist, Women}

24-173 Kaillie Humphries (CAN-2010, *4 September 1985)
25-025 Jill Bakken (USA-2002, *25 January 1977)
27-319 Anja Schneiderheinze (GER-2006, *8 April 1978)
Oldest Competitor, Women
38-022 Susi Erdmann (GER-2006, *29 January 1968)
37-296 Yuliya Timofeyeva (RUS-2010, *3 May 1972)
37-047 Gerda Weissensteiner (ITA-2006, *3 January 1969)
36-219 Ildikó Strehli (HUN-2002, *15 July 1965)
35-050 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER-2010, *4 January 1975)
34-255 Claudia Schramm (GER-2010, *14 June 1975)
34-192 Françoise Burdet (SUI-2002, *12 August 1967)
34-155 Gea Johnson (USA-2002, *18 September 1967)
34-022 Susi Erdmann (GER-2002, *29 January 1968)
33-207 Katharina Sutter (SUI-2002, *27 July 1968)
Oldest Medalist, Women
37-049 Gerda Weissensteiner (ITA-2006, *3 January 1969)
34-022 Susi Erdmann (GER-2002, *29 January 1968)
33-154 Ulrike Holzner (GER-2002, *18 September 1968)
31-216 Heather Moyse (CAN-2010, *23 July 1978)
31-048 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER-2006, *4 January 1975)
Oldest Gold Medalist, Women
31-216 Heather Moyse (CAN-2010, *23 July 1978)
31-048 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER-2006, *4 January 1975)
28-113 Vonetta Flowers (USA-2002, *29 October 1973)

\section*{Youngest Competitor, Men}

15-127 Tom Doe (USA-1928, *13 October 1912)
16-259 Billy Fiske (USA-1928, *4 June 1911)
18-260 Zoran Sokolović (YUG-1984, *2 June 1965)
18-261 Vuk Rađenović (SCG-2002, *7 June 1983)
18-278 Heinrich Schläppi (SUI-1924, *30 April 1905)
18-347 João Pires (POR-1988, *10 March 1969)
19-036 Hwang Chi-Fang (TPE-1984, *4 January 1965)

19-136 Paul Van den Broek (BEL-1924, *18 September 1904)
19-174 Rašo Vucinić (SCG-2002, *1 September 1982)
19-178 Jacques Christaud-Pipola (FRA-1968, *13 August 1948)
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Youngest Medalist, Men
15-126 Tom Doe (USA-1928, *13 October 1912)
16-258 Billy Fiske (USA-1928, *4 June 1911)
18-279 Heinrich Schläppi (SUI-1924, *30 April 1905)
19-137 Paul Van den Broek (BEL-1924, *18 September 1904)
19-341 Reto Capadrutt (SUI-1932, *4 March 1912)
20-198 Hans Bütikofer (SUI-1936, *29 July 1915)
20-215 Roland Wetzig (GDR-1980, *24 July 1959)
20-256 Billy Fiske (USA-1932, *4 June 1911)
21-043 Martin Putze (GER-2006, *14 January 1985)
21-070 Reinhold Durnthaler (AUT-1964, *29 November 1942)

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Youngest Gold Medalist, Men
    16-258 Billy Fiske (USA-1928, *4 June 1911)
    18-279 Heinrich Schläppi (SUI-1924, *30 April 1905)
    20-256 Billy Fiske (USA-1932, *4 June 1911)
    21-043 Martin Putze (GER-2006, *14 January 1985)
    21-206 Mario Armano (ITA-1968, *25 July 1946)
    22-172 Jochen Babock (GDR-1976, *26 August 1953)
    22-214 Bogdan Musiol (GDR-1980, *25 July 1957)
    22-318 Justin Olsen (USA-2010, *16 April 1987)
    23-050 Kevin Kuske (GER-2002, *4 January 1979)
    23-267 Marco Jakobs (GER-1998, *30 May 1974)
Oldest Competitor, Men
    54-159 Hubert Menten (NED-1928, *12 September 1873)
    53-273 Carl-Erik Eriksson (SWE-1984, *20 May 1930)
    52-196 Harvey Hook (ISV-1988, *8 August 1935)
    51-017 Eric Wennerberg (SWE-1968, *21 January 1917)
    50-105 John Reeve (ISV-1988, *7 November 1937)
    49-360 John Foster, Sr. (ISV-1988, *25 February 1938)
    49-279 Carl-Erik Eriksson (SWE-1980, *20 May 1930)
    49-277 Max Houben (BEL-1948, *5 May 1898)
    49-274 William Gayraud-Hirigoyen (FRA-1948, *1 May 1898)
    49-179 Oscar Geier (SUI-1932, *19 August 1882)
Oldest Medalist, Men
    49-278 Max Houben (BEL-1948, *5 May 1898)
    49-174 Oscar Geier (SUI-1932, *19 August 1882)
    48-358 J. J. O'Brien (USA-1932, *22 February 1883)
    46-342 Albert Madörin (SUI-1952, *17 March 1905)
    46-298 Franz Kapus (SUI-1956, *12 April 1909)
    44-360 J. J. O'Brien (USA-1928, *22 February 1883)
    43-237 Fritz Feierabend (SUI-1952, *29 June 1908)
    43-057 Frank Tyler (USA-1948, *11 December 1904)
    42-180 Nion Tucker (USA-1928, *21 August 1885)
    42-122 Paul Stevens (USA-1932, *16 October 1889)
Oldest Gold Medalist, Men
    48-358 J. J. O'Brien (USA-1932, *22 February 1883)
    46-298 Franz Kapus (SUI-1956, *12 April 1909)
    43-057 Frank Tyler (USA-1948, *11 December 1904)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(42-180\) & Nion Tucker (USA-1928, *21 August 1885) \\
\(41-339\) & Hubert Stevens (USA-1932, *7 March 1890) \\
\(41-103\) & Franz Kemser (GER-1952, *11 November 1910) \\
\(40-159\) & Heiri Angst (SUI-1956, *29 August 1915) \\
\(40-019\) & Eugenio Monti (ITA-1968, *28 January 1928) \\
\(40-017\) & Cliff Gray (USA-1932, *29 January 1892) \\
\(39-327\) & Christoph Langen (GER-2002, *27 March 1962)
\end{tabular}

Olympic Bobsledding Track Specifications
Two-Man
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrr} 
Year & Curves & Length & Start Altitude & Vertical Drop & Gradient \\
\hline 1932 & 26 & \(2,366 \mathrm{~m}\) & 850 m & 228 m & \(9.6 \%\) \\
1936 & 17 & \(1,525 \mathrm{~m}\) & 919 m & 129 m & \(8.5 \%\) \\
1948 & 17 & \(1,722 \mathrm{~m}\) & --- & 130 m & \(7.5 \%\) \\
1952 & 13 & \(1,508 \mathrm{~m}\) & 429 m & 124 m & \(8.2 \%\) \\
1956 & 16 & \(1,700 \mathrm{~m}\) & -- & 153 m & \(9.0 \%\) \\
1964 & 13 & \(1,506 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,133 \mathrm{~m}\) & 138 m & \(9.2 \%\) \\
1968 & 13 & \(1,500 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(2,030 \mathrm{~m}\) & 140 m & \(9.3 \%\) \\
1972 & 14 & \(1,563 \mathrm{~m}\) & 495 m & 70 m & \(4.5 \%\) \\
1976 & 14 & \(1,220 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,133 \mathrm{~m}\) & 97 m & \(8.0 \%\) \\
1980 & 16 & \(1,557 \mathrm{~m}\) & 771 m & 148 m & \(9.5 \%\) \\
1984 & 13 & \(1,300 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,109 \mathrm{~m}\) & 126 m & \(9.7 \%\) \\
1988 & 14 & \(1,475 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,250 \mathrm{~m}\) & 120 m & \(8.1 \%\) \\
1992 & 19 & \(1,508 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,685 \mathrm{~m}\) & 125 m & \(8.3 \%\) \\
1994 & 16 & \(1,365 \mathrm{~m}\) & 347 m & 107 m & \(7.8 \%\) \\
1998 & 15 & \(1,360 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,028 \mathrm{~m}\) & 113 m & \(8.3 \%\) \\
2002 & 15 & \(1,340 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(2,233 \mathrm{~m}\) & 104 m & \(7.8 \%\) \\
2006 & 19 & \(1,435 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,683 \mathrm{~m}\) & 114 m & \(7.9 \%\) \\
2010 & 16 & \(1,450 \mathrm{~m}\) & 928 m & 148 m & \(10.2 \%\) \\
2014 & 18 & \(1,475 \mathrm{~m}\) & 844 m & 132 m & \(9.3 \%\)
\end{tabular}

Four-Man
\begin{tabular}{lrrrrr}
\hline Year & Curves & Length & Start Altitude & Vertical Drop & Gradient \\
\hline 1924 & 19 & \(1,370 \mathrm{~m}\) & --- & 156 m & \(11.4 \%\) \\
1928 & 17 & \(1,722 \mathrm{~m}\) & -- & 130 m & \(7.5 \%\) \\
1932 & 26 & \(2,366 \mathrm{~m}\) & 850 m & 228 m & \(9.6 \%\) \\
1936 & 17 & \(1,525 \mathrm{~m}\) & 919 m & 129 m & \(8.5 \%\) \\
1948 & 17 & \(1,722 \mathrm{~m}\) & --- & 130 m & \(7.5 \%\) \\
1952 & 13 & \(1,508 \mathrm{~m}\) & 429 m & 124 m & \(8.2 \%\) \\
1956 & 16 & \(1,700 \mathrm{~m}\) & --- & 153 m & \(9.0 \%\) \\
1964 & 13 & \(1,506 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,133 \mathrm{~m}\) & 138 m & \(9.2 \%\) \\
1968 & 13 & \(1,500 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(2,030 \mathrm{~m}\) & 140 m & \(9.3 \%\) \\
1972 & 14 & \(1,563 \mathrm{~m}\) & 495 m & 70 m & \(4.5 \%\) \\
1976 & 14 & \(1,220 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,133 \mathrm{~m}\) & 97 m & \(8.0 \%\) \\
1980 & 16 & \(1,557 \mathrm{~m}\) & 771 m & 148 m & \(9.5 \%\) \\
1984 & 13 & \(1,300 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,109 \mathrm{~m}\) & 126 m & \(9.7 \%\) \\
1988 & 14 & \(1,475 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,250 \mathrm{~m}\) & 120 m & \(8.1 \%\) \\
1992 & 19 & \(1,508 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,685 \mathrm{~m}\) & 125 m & \(8.3 \%\) \\
1994 & 16 & \(1,365 \mathrm{~m}\) & 347 m & 107 m & \(7.8 \%\) \\
1998 & 15 & \(1,360 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,028 \mathrm{~m}\) & 113 m & \(8.3 \%\) \\
2002 & 15 & \(1,340 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(2,233 \mathrm{~m}\) & 104 m & \(7.8 \%\) \\
2006 & 19 & \(1,435 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,683 \mathrm{~m}\) & 114 m & \(7.9 \%\) \\
2010 & 16 & \(1,450 \mathrm{~m}\) & 928 m & 148 m & \(10.2 \%\) \\
2014 & 18 & \(1,475 \mathrm{~m}\) & 844 m & 132 m & \(9.3 \%\)
\end{tabular}

Two-Women
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrr} 
Year & Curves & Length & Start Altitude & Vertical Drop & Gradient \\
\hline 2002 & 15 & \(1,340 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(2,233 \mathrm{~m}\) & 104 m & \(7.8 \%\) \\
2006 & 19 & \(1,435 \mathrm{~m}\) & \(1,683 \mathrm{~m}\) & 114 m & \(7.9 \%\) \\
2010 & 16 & \(1,450 \mathrm{~m}\) & 928 m & 148 m & \(10.2 \%\) \\
2014 & 18 & \(1,475 \mathrm{~m}\) & 844 m & 132 m & \(9.3 \%\)
\end{tabular}

Medals Won by Countries, Overall
\begin{tabular}{lllrrrr} 
RankUS & RankEuro & NOC & Gold & Silver & Bronze & Totals \\
\hline 1 & 2 & Switzerland & 9 & 10 & 11 & 30 \\
2 & 1 & Germany & 10 & 5 & 6 & 21 \\
3 & 3 & United States & 7 & 6 & 7 & 20 \\
4 & 4 & German Demo. Rep. & 5 & 5 & 3 & 13 \\
5 & 5 & Italy & 4 & 4 & 4 & 12 \\
6 & 6 & Canada & 3 & 2 & 1 & 6 \\
7 & 7 & Fed. Rep. Germany & 1 & 3 & 2 & 6 \\
8 & 9 & Great Britain & 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
9 & 8 & Austria & 1 & 2 & - & 3 \\
10 & 10 & Soviet Union & 1 & - & 2 & 3 \\
\(=11\) & \(=11\) & Belgium & - & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
\(=11\) & \(=11\) & Russia & - & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
\(=13\) & \(=13\) & France & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
\(=13\) & \(=13\) & Romania & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
& & Totals (41 events) & 42 & 40 & 42 & 124
\end{tabular}

Medals Won by Countries, Men
\begin{tabular}{lllrrrr} 
RankUS & RankEuro & NOC & Gold & Silver & Bronze & Totals \\
\hline 1 & 1 & Switzerland & 9 & 10 & 11 & 30 \\
2 & 2 & Germany & 9 & 4 & 5 & 18 \\
3 & 3 & United States & 6 & 5 & 6 & 17 \\
4 & 4 & German Demo. Rep. & 5 & 5 & 3 & 13 \\
5 & 5 & Italy & 4 & 4 & 3 & 11 \\
6 & 7 & Fed. Rep. Germany & 1 & 3 & 2 & 6 \\
7 & 6 & Canada & 2 & 1 & 1 & 4 \\
8 & 9 & Great Britain & 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\
9 & 8 & Austria & 1 & 2 & - & 3 \\
10 & 10 & Soviet Union & 1 & - & 2 & 3 \\
\(=11\) & \(=11\) & Belgium & - & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
\(=11\) & \(=11\) & Russia & - & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
\(=13\) & \(=13\) & France & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
\(=13\) & \(=13\) & Romania & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
\hline & & Totals (38 events) & 39 & 37 & 39 & 115
\end{tabular}
*Two thirds in 1998 men's 4-man; two firsts/no second in 1998 men's 2-man.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Medals Won by Countries, Women} \\
\hline RankUS & RankEuro & NOC & Gold & Silver & Bronze & Totals \\
\hline =1 & =1 & Germany & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\
\hline =1 & =1 & United States & 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\
\hline 3 & 3 & Canada & 1 & 1 & - & 2 \\
\hline 4 & 4 & Italy & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Totals (3 events)} & 3 & 3 & 3 & 9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Best Performance by Country at Each Olympics}
\(1924-\frac{\text { Men }}{\text { Switzerland }}\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1928 & - & United States & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1932 & - & United States & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1936 & - & Switzerland & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1948 & - & Switzerland & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1952 & - & Germany & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1956 & - & Italy & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1960 & - & not held & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1964 & - & Italy & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1968 & - & Italy & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1972 & - & FRG & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1976 & - & GDR & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1980 & - & GDR & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1984 & - & GDR & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1988 & - & GDR & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1992 & - & Germany & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1994 & - & Switzerland & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 1998 & - & Germany & ----- & ----- \\
\hline 2002 & - & Germany & United States & Germany \\
\hline 2006 & - & Germany & Germany & Germany \\
\hline 2010 & - & Gerrmany & Canada & Germany \\
\hline 2014 & - & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{BOBSLEDDING - EVENTS}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Men} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{2-man Event} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Medals Won by Countries} \\
\hline RankUS & RankEuro & NOC & Gold & Silver & Bronze & Totals \\
\hline 1 & 1 & Switzerland & 4 & 5 & 6 & 15 \\
\hline 2 & 2 & Germany & 4 & 2 & 2 & 8 \\
\hline 3 & 3 & Italy & 3 & 2 & 2 & 7 \\
\hline 4 & 4 & German Demo. Rep & . 2 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\
\hline 5 & 5 & United States & 2 & 1 & 3 & 6 \\
\hline 6 & 6 & Fed. Rep. Germany & 1 & 3 & - & 4 \\
\hline 7 & 7 & Canada & 1 & 1 & - & 2 \\
\hline 8 & 8 & Soviet Union & 1 & - & 1 & 2 \\
\hline 9 & 9 & Great Britain & 1 & - & - & 1 \\
\hline \(=10\) & \(=10\) & Romania & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
\hline =10 & =10 & Russia & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
\hline & & Totals (18 events) & 19 & 17 & 18 & 54 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
* Two firsts/no second in 1998.
\begin{tabular}{cl} 
Most Victories & \\
2 & Donat Acklin (SUI) \\
2 & Kevin Kuske (GER) \\
2 & André Lange (GER) \\
2 & Gustav Weder (SUI) \\
Most Medals & \\
3 & \\
3 & Bogdan Musiol (GDR/021) \\
3 & Eugenio Monti (ITA/111) \\
3 & Fritz Feierabend (SUI/021) \\
3 & Christoph Langen (GER/102) \\
\end{tabular}

\section*{Youngest Competitor}

18-347 João Pires (POR-1988, *10 March 1969)

\section*{Youngest Medalist}

19-341
Reto Capadrutt (SUI-1932, *4 March 1912)

\section*{Youngest Gold Medalist}

24-170 Bernhard Germeshausen (GDR-1976, *21 August 1951)

\section*{Oldest Competitor}

53-266
Carl-Erik Eriksson (SWE-1984, *20 May 1930)

\section*{Oldest Medalist}

49-174
Oscar Geier (SUI-1932, *19 August 1882)
Oldest Gold Medalist
41-339 Hubert Stevens (USA-1932, *7 March 1890)

\section*{Closest Finish in Event}
tie Italy/Canada (1998)
Biggest Margin of Victory in Event
\(2.35 \quad\) Federal Republic of Germany (1952)

4-man Event \(\quad\) Medals Won by Countries
\begin{tabular}{lllrrrr} 
RankUS & RankEuro & NOC & Gold & Silver & Bronze & Totals \\
\hline 1 & 1 & Switzerland & 5 & 5 & 5 & 15 \\
2 & 3 & United States & 4 & 4 & 3 & 11 \\
3 & 2 & Germany & 5 & 2 & 3 & 10 \\
4 & 4 & German Demo. Rep. & 3 & 2 & 1 & 6 \\
5 & 5 & Italy & 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 \\
6 & 6 & Austria & 1 & 2 & - & 3 \\
7 & 8 & Great Britain & - & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
8 & 7 & Canada & 1 & - & 1 & 2 \\
9 & 9 & Belgium & - & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
10 & 11 & Fed. Rep. Germany & - & - & 2 & 2 \\
11 & 10 & Russia & - & 1 & - & 1 \\
\(=12\) & \(=12\) & France & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
\(=12\) & \(=12\) & Soviet Union & - & - & 1 & 1 \\
& & Totals (20 events) & 20 & 20 & 21 & 61
\end{tabular}
* Two thirds in 1998

Note: this event was actually for 4- or 5-men in 1924 and 1928.
\begin{tabular}{cl} 
Most Victories & \\
2 & André Lange (GER) \\
2 & Kevin Kuske (GER) \\
2 & Billy Fiske (USA) \\
2 & Bernhard Germeshausen (GDR) \\
2 & Cliff Gray (USA) \\
2 & Olaf Hempel (GER) \\
2 & Meinhard Nehmer (GDR)
\end{tabular}
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Most Medals
4 Bogdan Musiol (GDR/130)
4 Wolfgang Hoppe (GDR/121)
Youngest Competitor
15-126 Tom Doe (USA-1928, *13 October 1912)
Youngest Medalist
15-126 Tom Doe (USA-1928, *13 October 1912)
Youngest Gold Medalist
16-258 Billy Fiske (USA-1928, *4 June 1911)
Oldest Competitor
54-159 Hubert Menten (NED-1928, *12 September 1873)
Oldest Medalist
49-278 Max Houben (BEL-1948, *5 May 1898)
Oldest Gold Medalist
48-358 J. J. O'Brien (USA-1932, *22 February 1883)
Closest Finish in Event
0.02 Austria (1992)
Biggest Margin of Victory in Event
3.29 Switzerland (1924)
Women
2-woman Event
Medals Won by Countries

| RankUS | RankEuro | NOC | Gold | Silver | Bronze | Totals |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $=1$ | $=1$ | Germany | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| $=1$ | $=1$ | United States | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 3 | 3 | Canada | 1 | 1 | - | 2 |
| 4 | 4 | Italy | - | - | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | Totals (3 events) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 |

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\section*{Most Victories}
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1 Jill Bakken (USA)
$1 \quad$ Vonetta Flowers (USA)
1 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER)
1 Anja Schneiderheinze (GER)
$1 \quad$ Heather Moyse (CAN)
1 Kaillie Humphries (CAN)
Most Medals
2 Sandra Prokoff-Kiriasis (GER/110)

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\section*{Youngest Competitor}
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20-046 Jamie Cruickshank (CAN-2006, *4 January 1986)
Youngest Medalist
24-173 Kaillie Humphries (CAN-2010, *4 September 1985)

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\section*{Youngest Gold Medalist}

24-173 Kaillie Humphries (CAN-2010, *4 September 1985)
Oldest Competitor
38-022 Susi Erdmann (GER-2006, *29 January 1968)

\section*{Oldest Medalist}

37-049 Gerda Weissensteiner (ITA-2006, *3 January 1969)

\section*{Oldest Gold Medalist}

31-216 Heather Moyse (CAN-2010, *23 July 1978)

\section*{Closest Finish in Event}
\(0.30 \quad\) United States (2002)
Biggest Margin of Victory in Event
\(0.85 \quad\) Canada (2010)```

