## USA BIATHLON OLYMPIC HISTORY

US Olympic History: Biathlon was first contested at the 1960 Winter Olympics for men, with women's biathlon coming onto the Olympic Program in 1992. The United States has never failed to be represented in biathlon at the Olympics, on both the men's and women's side.

Unfortunately, the United States has struggled in this event and has never won an Olympic biathlon medal. The best finish by any American biathlete was a $6^{\text {th }}$ in the 1972 men's relay by the team of Peter Karns, Terry Morse, Dennis Donahue, and Jay Bowerman. Individually the best finish was $9^{\text {th }}$ by Jeremy Teela in the 201010 km, with Jay Hakkinen placing $10^{\text {th }}$ in the 200620 km.

The women's best finish has been $8^{\text {th }}$ in the 1994 relay by the team of Beth Coats, Joan Smith, Laura Tavares, and Joan Guetschow. The best individual finish by a US woman was $14^{\text {th }}$ by Joan Smith in the 199415 km.

## Biathlon Olympic Program

| Event | Class | 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Games |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 kilometres | M |  |  |  |  |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | x | X | x | X | 10 |
| 15 km . mass start | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X | X | X | 3 |
| 20 kilometres | M | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | 15 |
| Relay | M |  |  | X | X | X | x | X | X | X | X | x | X | X | X | X | 13 |
| Pursuit | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x | 4 |
| 7.5 kilometres | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | X | x | X | X | X | X | 7 |
| 12.5 km. mass start | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X | X | X | 3 |
| 15 kilometres | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | 7 |
| Relay | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | X | x | x | x | 7 |
| Pursuit | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X | X | X | X | 4 |
| Mixed Relay | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | X | 1 |
| Totals | M | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 45 |
| Totals | F | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 28 |
| Totals | X | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Totals | All | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 74 |

USA Biathlon Competitors by Year

| Year | Site | Men | Women | Both |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1960 | Squaw Valley | 4 | --- | 4 |
| 1964 | Innsbruck | 4 | --- | 4 |
| 1968 | Grenoble | 5 | --- | 5 |
| 1972 | Sapporo | 4 | -- | 4 |
| 1976 | Innsbruck | 5 | --- | 5 |
| 1980 | Lake Placid | 6 | --- | 6 |
| 1984 | Sarajevo | 6 | --- | 6 |
| 1988 | Calgary | 5 | -- | 5 |
| 1992 | Albertville | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| 1994 | Lillehammer | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 1998 | Nagano | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 2002 | Salt Lake City | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 2006 | Torino | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| 2010 | Vancouver | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| Gross Totals | 65 | 29 | 94 |  |
|  | 1 Olympic Winter Games | 29 | 13 | 42 |
| 2 Olympic Winter Games | 8 | 8 | 16 |  |
| 3 Olympic Winter Games | 4 | 0 | 4 |  |
| 4 Olympic Winter Games | 2 | 0 | 2 |  |
|  | Actual Totals | 43 | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 4}$ |

## Most Appearances, USA, Men

| 4 | Lyle Nelson (1976/1980/1984/1988) |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4 | Jay Hakkinen $(1998 / 2002 / 2006 / 2010)$ |
| 3 | Martin Hagen $(1976 / 1980 / 1984)$ |
| 3 | Josh Thompson $(1984 / 1988 / 1992)$ |
| 3 | Jeremy Teela $(2002 / 2006 / 2010)$ |
| 3 | Curt Schreiner $(1988 / 1992 / 1994)$ |
| 2 | Bill Spencer $(1964 / 1968)$ |
| 2 | Dennis Donahue $(1972 / 1976)$ |
| 2 | Donald Nielsen, Jr. $(1980 / 1984)$ |
| 2 | Bill Carow (1984/1988) |
| 2 | Duncan Douglas $(1992 / 1994)$ |
| 2 | Tim Burke $(2006 / 2010)$ |
| 2 | Lowell Bailey $(2006 / 2010)$ |

Most Appearances, USA, Women
2 Beth Coats (1992/1994)
2 Joan Guetschow (1992/1994)
2 Mary Ostergren (1992/1994)
2 Joan Smith (1992/1994)
$2 \quad$ Kristina Sabasteanski (1998/2002)
2 Kara Salmela (1998/2002)
2 Rachel Steer (2002/2006)
2 Lanny Barnes (2006/2010)

## Youngest Competitor, USA, Men

20-207 Jay Hakkinen (1998-20 kilometres, *19 July 1977)
20-214 Hakkinen (1998-10 kilometres Sprint, *19 July 1977)
20-217 Hakkinen (1998-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *19 July 1977)
20-281 Glen Eberle (1984-20 kilometres, *6 May 1963)
20-348 Curt Schreiner (1988-20 kilometres, *9 March 1967)
20-351 Schreiner (1988-10 kilometres Sprint, *9 March 1967)
20-354 Schreiner (1988-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *9 March 1967)
21-126 Martin Hagen (1976-20 kilometres, *3 October 1954)
21-291 Darin Binning (1988-20 kilometres, *5 May 1966)
21-292 Andrew Erickson (1998-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *5 May 1976)
21-297 Binning (1988-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *5 May 1966)
21-354 Wynn Roberts (2010-20 kilometres, *1 March 1988)
21-361 Josh Thompson (1984-10 kilometres Sprint, *18 February 1962)
21-364 Thompson (1984-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *18 February 1962)
23-148 John Ehrensbeck (1968-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *19 September 1944)
23-173 Jon Chaffee (1968-20 kilometres, *22 August 1944)
Oldest Competitor, USA, Men
39-016
39-013
Lyle Nelson (1988-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *9 February 1949) Nelson (1988-10 kilometres Sprint, *9 February 1949)
36-348
Jon Engen (1994-20 kilometres, *9 March 1957) Engen (1994-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *9 March 1957)
36-343 Nelson (1984-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *9 February 1949)
35-007 Nelson (1984-20 kilometres, *9 February 1949)
35-001
34-348
34-344
Jon Engen (1992-20 kilometres, *9 March 1957) ngen (1992-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *9 March 1957)
33-090
Jeremy Teela (2010-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *28 November 1976)
33-085 Teela (2010-15 kilometres Mass Start, *28 November 1976)
33-080 Teela (2010-12.5 kilometres Pursuit, *28 November 1976)
33-078 Teela (2010-10 kilometres Sprint, *28 November 1976)

32-222
32-214
32-212
32-210
32-122
32-119
31-236
31-233
31-174
31-045
31-012
31-009
30-092

Jay Hakkinen (2010-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *19 July 1977) Hakkinen (2010-20 kilometres, *19 July 1977) Hakkinen (2010-12.5 kilometres Pursuit, *19 July 1977) Hakkinen (2010-10 kilometres Sprint, *19 July 1977)
Donald Nielsen, Jr. (1984-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *18 October 1951) Nielsen, Jr. (1984-10 kilometres Sprint, *18 October 1951)
Bill Spencer (1968-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *23 June 1936) Spencer (1968-20 kilometres, *23 June 1936)
Dennis Donahue (1976-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *22 August 1944)
Johnny Ruger (1980-20 kilometres, *1 January 1949) Nelson (1980-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *9 February 1949) Nelson (1980-10 kilometres Sprint, *9 February 1949)
Erich Wilbrecht (1992-10 kilometres Sprint, *12 November 1961)

## Youngest Competitor, USA, Women

22-107 Laura Spector (2010-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *30 October 1987)
22-112 Spector (2010-15 kilometres, *30 October 1987)
22-117 Spector (2010-4 x 6 kilometres Relay, *30 October 1987)
23-293
23-293
Tracy Barnes (2006-15 kilometres, *26 April 1982)
Lanny Barnes (2006-15 kilometres, *26 April 1982) Barnes (2006-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *26 April 1982)
23-296 Barnes (2006-4 x 6 kilometres Relay, *26 April 1982)
23-303
23-303
23-334
23-341
23-358
23-361
23-363
24-017
24-019
24-022
24-024
24-231 Barnes (2006-4 x 6 kilometres Relay, *26 April 1982)
Carolyn Treacy (2006-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *19 March 1982) Treacy (2006-4 x 6 kilometres Relay, *19 March 1982)
Andrea Nahrgang (2002-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *20 February 1978) Nahrgang (2002-10 kilometres Pursuit, *20 February 1978) Nahrgang (2002-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *20 February 1978)
Rachel Steer (2002-15 kilometres, *25 January 1978) Steer (2002-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *25 January 1978) Steer (2002-10 kilometres Pursuit, *25 January 1978) Steer (2002-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *25 January 1978)

24-234 Smith (1992-3 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *25 June 1967)
24-239 Smith (1992-15 kilometres, *25 June 1967)
24-352
24-362
Ntala Skinner (1998-15 kilometres, *22 February 1973) Skinner (1998-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *22 February 1973)
25-129
Sara Studebaker (2010-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *7 October 1984)
25-132 Studebaker (2010-10 kilometres Pursuit, *7 October 1984)
25-134 Studebaker (2010-15 kilometres, *7 October 1984)
25-139 Studebaker (2010-4 x 6 kilometres Relay, *7 October 1984)
25-158 Joan Guetschow (1992-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *6 September 1966)

## Oldest Competitor, USA, Women

38-175
38-172
35-271
33-090
32-323
32-316
32-120
32-115
32-112
32-089
31-080
31-077

Sarah Konrad (2006-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *26 August 1967) Konrad (2006-15 kilometres, *26 August 1967)
Deborah Nordyke (1998-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *20 May 1962)
Mary Ostergren (1994-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *25 November 1960)
Kristina Sabasteanski (2002-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *1 April 1969) Sabasteanski (2002-15 kilometres, *1 April 1969)
Nancy Bell-Johnstone (1992-15 kilometres, *22 October 1959) Bell-Johnstone (1992-3 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *22 October 1959) ell-Johnstone (1992-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *22 October 1959)
Patrice Anderson (1992-15 kilometres, *22 November 1959) Mary Ostergren (1992-3 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *25 November 1960) Ostergren (1992-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *25 November 1960)

29-304
29-300
29-294
29-247
29-245
29-242
29-240
28-324
28-320
28-077
28-075
28-072
28-068
28-067

Stacey Wooley (1998-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *21 April 1968)
Wooley (1998-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *21 April 1968) Wooley (1998-15 kilometres, *21 April 1968)
Kara Salmela (2002-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *16 June 1972) Salmela (2002-10 kilometres Pursuit, *16 June 1972) Salmela (2002-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *16 June 1972) Salmela (2002-15 kilometres, *16 June 1972)
Sabasteanski (1998-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *1 April 1969)
Sabasteanski (1998-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *1 April 1969)
Haley Johnson (2010-4 x 6 kilometres Relay, *8 December 1981)
Laura Tavares (1994-4 x 7.5 kilometres Relay, *12 December 1965)
Johnson (2010-15 kilometres, *8 December 1981)
Tavares (1994-15 kilometres, *12 December 1965)
Johnson (2010-7.5 kilometres Sprint, *8 December 1981)

BIATHLON - THE EVENTS / USA
Men
10 kilometres
Best Finish
$9^{\text {th }}$ Jeremy Teela (2010)
Youngest Competitor, USA
20-214 Jay Hakkinen (1998, *19 July 1977)
Oldest Competitor, USA
39-013 Lyle Nelson (1988, *9 February 1949)

## Pursuit

Best Finish
$13^{\text {th }}$ Jay Hakkinen (2002)
Youngest Competitor, USA
24-015 Tim Burke (2006, *3 February 1982)
Oldest Competitor, USA
33-080 Jeremy Teela (2010, *28 November 1976)

## 15 kilometres

Best Finish
$13^{\text {th }} \quad$ Jay Hakkinen (2006)
Youngest Competitor, USA
28-018 Tim Burke (2010, *3 February 1982)

## Oldest Competitor, USA

33-085 Jeremy Teela (2010, *28 November 1976)

## 20 kilometres

Best Finish
$10^{\text {th }} \quad$ Jay Hakkinen (2006)
Youngest Competitor, USA

20-207 Jay Hakkinen (1998, *19 July 1977)
Oldest Competitor, USA
36-348 Jon Engen (1994, *9 March 1957)

## Relay

Best Finish
6th USA Team (1972) (Peter Karns, Terry Morse, Dennis Donahue, Jay Bowerman)

Youngest Competitor, USA
20-217 Jay Hakkinen (1998, *19 July 1977)

## Oldest Competitor, USA

39-016 Lyle Nelson (1988, *9 February 1949)

Women
7.5 kilometres

Best Finish
$21^{\text {st }}$ Joan Smith (1992)
Youngest Competitor, USA
22-107 Laura Spector (2010, *30 October 1987)

## Oldest Competitor, USA

38-175 Sarah Konrad (2006, *26 August 1967)

## Pursuit

Best Finish
$39^{\text {th }} \quad$ Rachel Steer (2006)
Youngest Competitor, USA
23-361 Andrea Nahrgang (2002, *20 February 1978)
Oldest Competitor, USA
29-245 Kara Salmela (2002, *16 June 1972)

## 12.5 kilometres

The USA has never had an entrant in this event (first held in 2006).

## 15 kilometres

Best Finish

$$
14^{\text {th }} \text { Joan Smith (1994) }
$$

Youngest Competitor, USA
22-112 Laura Spector (2010, *30 October 1987)

## Oldest Competitor, USA

38-172 Sarah Konrad (2006, *26 August 1967)

## Relay

## Best Finish

$8^{\text {th }}$ USA Team (1994) (Beth Coats, Joan Smith, Laura Tavares, Joan Guetschow)
Youngest Competitor, USA
22-117 Laura Spector (2010, *30 October 1987)

## Oldest Competitor, USA

32-323
Kristina Sabasteanski (2002, *1 April 1969)

Mixed
$2 \times 6$ kilometres $\& 2 \times 7.5$ kilometres Relay
This event has never been held before at the Winter Olympics.

